

Gardson (1250) 280mm - 11 in swing centre lathe

machine manual

212 • 5 1 ₆

machine manual

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Machine Specification 280mm (11in) swing Centre Lathe

500mm MODEL - 500mm (20 in) between centres 750mm MODEL - 750mm (30 in) between centres

This machine is manufactured to British metric standards throughout, and is available in two bed lengths

Metric or English gear boxes and drive screws (together with the appropriate micrometer dials) are optional variations.

summarised specification

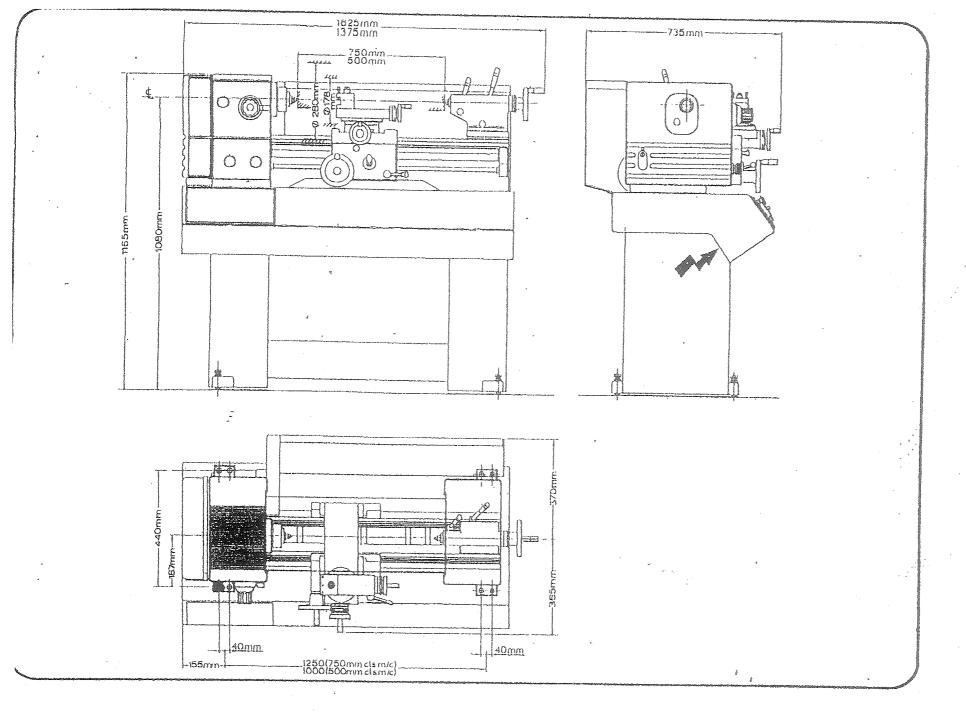
Camres	Height	English Ge	arbox with 4 TPI Leadscrew Threads English Pitches (56) 4 - 84 TPI Metric Pitches (23)* 0.4 - 10mm
Swing	Over Bed		*(available by changewheels supplied as additional equipment) Feeds Longitudinal (24) _ , 0.0006 - 0.016 in
. Spindle	Bored to Pass		Cross (24) 0.0003 - 0.008 in
	Morse Taper In Nose Bush	Bed	Width Over Ways 190mm (7.5 in) Depth Under Headstock 230mm (9 in)
Speeds 50 Hz — Machines	Number	Crass Slide	Width,
O.F	Range	Top Slide	Width
or	Range	Tailstock	Quill Diameter
60 Hz —— Machines	Range	Weight	500mm (20 in) Centres356 kg (785 lbs) 750mm (30 in) Centres457 kg (1008 lbs)
Qf	Range	Shipping	
Q.	Range	Data	Gross Weight Packing Case Dimensions L W H
Leadscrew	*	500mm (2	O in) Centres
	Thread 6mm pitch or 4 TPI rbox with 6mm pitch Leadscrew		457 kg (1008 lbs) 1574 x 838 x 1371mm (62" x 33" x 54")
1010 0110 00 000	Threads Metric pitches (33)0.25 - 8mm	750mm (3	(0 in) Centres
	English Pitches (33)* 3 - 72 TPI *(available by changewheels supplied as additional equipment) Feeds Longitudinal (21) 0.012 - 0.4mm	•	559 kg (1232 lbs) 1828 x 838 x 1371mm (72" x 33" x 54")
•			

standard equipment

Single Toolpost Work Driver Plate No. 5/3 Morse Centre Bush 2 No. 3 M.T. Centres

Spanners, Keys and Oil Gun Machine Manual & Standard Inspection Certificate

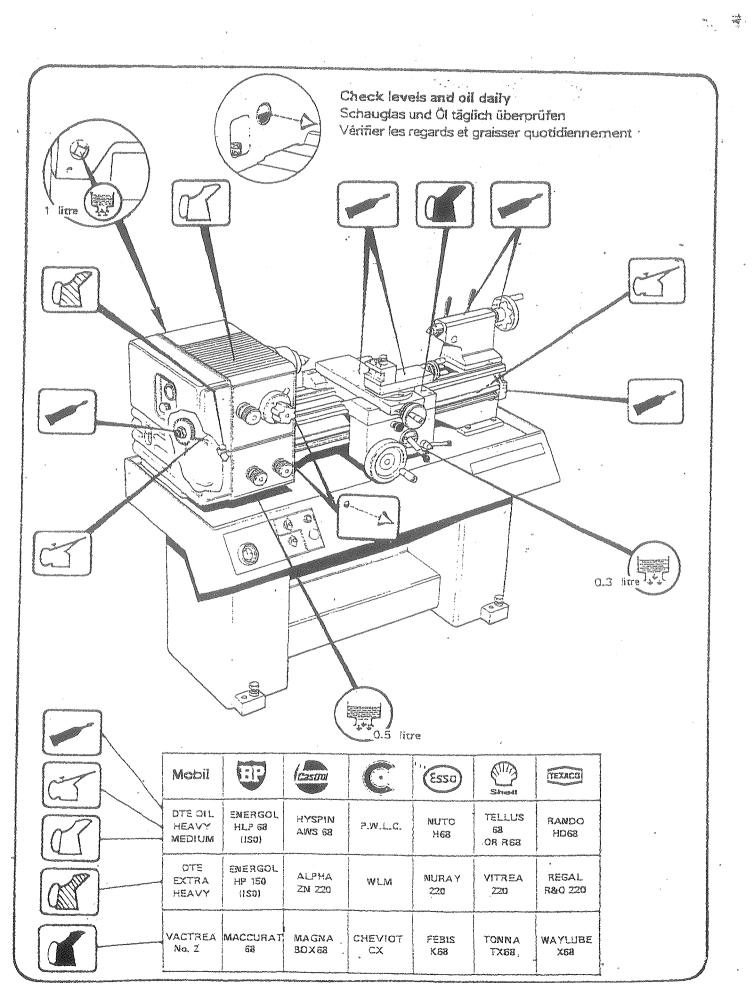
Installation



. .

#1.

Lubrication



Please read the following safety notes and the 'Operation' section of this manual before attempting to operate your Lathe - they are provided for your benefit.

MACHINES WITH CAMLOCK SPINDLE NOSE

ENSURE THAT CHUCKS, FACEPLATES OR ANY OTHER "CAMLOCK" SPINDLE MOUNTED EQUIPMENT IS ADJUSTED TO GIVE CORRECT LOCKING ON EACH CAM WHEN MOUNTED ON THE SPINDLE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE OPERATIONAL INSTRUCTION PROVIDED IN THIS MANUAL.

LATHE OPERATOR SAFETY

Modern Centre Lathes are fast, powerful machines which can be dangerous if used under improper circumstances. Please read and observe the following Health and Safety Guidance Notes before and during the use of the machine.

HEALTH AND SAFETY

This manual contains the necessary information to ensure that the lathe can be operated properly and with safety. It is assumed that the operator has been properly trained, has the requisite skill and is authorised to operate the machine, or, if undergoing training, is under the close supervision of a skilled and authorised person.

STATUTORY REGULATIONS

Attention is drawn to the importance of compliance with the various statutory regulations which may be applicable, such as "The Protection of Eyes Regulations," and that suitable working clothes should be worn by the operator. It is further stressed that good housekeeping, common sense and the maintenance of sound work shop practices are essential for safe lathe operation.

MACHINE SERVICING

Adequate information is also provided to enable the machine to be properly serviced and maintained by persons with the necessary skills and authority.

MACHINE CAPACITY AND USER RESPONSIBILITY

The dimensions of a component which can be accommodated on the lathe are limited only by the physical restrictions of the machine itself but responsibility for the following points with respect to machining a component must inevitably rest with the user.

- Ensuring that the operator has had suitable training and possesses the required degree of skill and experience to undertake the work.
- Providing suitable work holding and/or supporting equipment, i.e. chucks, steadies, revolving centres, etc.
- Ensuring that suitable tooling is provided and correctly mounted.
- Ensuring that suitable feeds and speeds are selected (if in doubt select the lowest).
- Providing suitable workpiece and or chip guards and ensuring that these are consistently used.

IMPORTANT SAFETY NOTE

BAR STOCK MUST NOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES BE ALLOWED TO EXTEND BEYOND THE TAIL END OF THE HEADSTOCK SPINDLE WITHOUT THE USE OF SUITABLE GUARDING AND ADEQUATE SUPPORT, SINCE THE POSSIBILITY OF BODILY CONTACT WITH SUCH A BAR WHEN ROTATING, AND THE RISK OF SUCH A BAR WHIPPING, ESPECIALLY AT HIGH SPEEDS, AND WHERE SMALL SECTION STOCK IS INVOLVED, CAN BE EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.

1.0 PERSONAL LATHE SAFETY

1.1 Always wear suitable working clothes when operating your lathe, e.g. overalls and safety shoes are strongly recommended and safety glasses (or a face visor) are essential.

Never operate your lathe with loose long hair, wear a suitable safety cap, with hair net if necessary, wear your overalls buttoned up and roll up the sleeves or button the cuffs. You should not wear rings, watches, a tie, or anything which might become caught in the rotating or moving parts of the machine, and you should not keep tools or other items in your pockets, which might fall out and onto the machine.

- 1.2 Keep your workplace clean and tidy, and never put anything on or near your lathe which could be caught by or foul the rotating or moving parts when it is started.
- 1.3 Keep the lathe handles, handwheels and controls, and any hand tools you may be using, clean and free from oil or grease.
- 1.4 Hand protection in the form of barrier cream is highly recommended and any unnecessary or prolonged skin contact with oils or machine cutting fluids (coolant) should be avoided.

Thoroughly wash your hands after work, but never in machine coolant and do not wear clothing which has become soaked or contaminated with oil or coolant.

Neat cutting oils are not recommended for centre lathe work.

- 1.5 Do not try to hold a conversation or fool about whilst operating your lathe but keep your mind on the job in hand and never rush or hurry your work.
- 1.6 Do not lean on or against your machine, you may accidentally activate the controls.
- 1.7 Never touch a rotating workpiece or workholding device or any other rotating part of your lathe, such as the tail end of the headstock spindle or the leadscrew or feedshaft.
- 1.8 Never try to operate your lathe without the end-drive guard in place, or with an open chuck guard and never try to defeat the electrical guard interlocks.
- 1.9 **Never handle swarf with your bare hands**, use a rake or brush and protective gloves are advisable.
- 1.10 Never use chipped, blunt or cracked cutting tools and never use workholding or any other lathe equipment which is not in good condition, or may have suffered damage. If you have any doubts at all, remember it is better to be safe than sorry.
- 1:11 Report any accident or personal injury, however minor, immediately it happens.

2.0 LATHE WORKPIECES

- 2.1 Maximum Dimensions are limited only by the physical restrictions of the machine itself but appropriate workholding and work-support equipment must be used, i.e. chucks and/or faceplates, work steadies and/or rotating tailstock centres must be suitable for the workpiece involved and suitable spindle speeds, feed rates and cutting tools must be selected. If in doubt, seek qualified advice but always start with a low spindle speed:
- Workpiece Burrs ensure that workpieces are thoroughly de-burred before handling them for loading the lathe and beware of any snarp corners or burrs produced during the turning process. If possible, arrange for any such sharp corners to be removed in the turning cycle but Never use hand tools such as files or scrapers on a rotating workpiece.
- 2.3 Hand polishing on a centre lathe is not recommended.
- Handling Heavy or Awkwardly Shaped Workpieces always switch off the machine at the electrical isolator if there is a need to reach across or support yourself on the machine whilst loading a workpiece. Arrange for sameone to help you if there is the slightest difficulty and use the appropriate lifting slings and equipment. Seek qualified advice if you have any doubts. Do not leave lifting equipment in a position which may interfere with your access to, or operation of the lathe.

3.0 CHUCKS AND OTHER WORKHOLDING EQUIPMENT

3.1 Use only chucks and workholding equipment supplied by or recommended by ourselves.

Always follow any instructions related to or supplied with the equipment and particularly so with respect to maximum permissible RPM.

- 3.2 Observe and note maximum permissible speeds specified for each chuck or faceplate and check (and maintain) the permissible speed marking on each individual item.
- 3.3 We recommend that only "high speed type" chucks are used.
- 3.4 LIMITATIONS OF THE INFORMATION GIVEN WITH WORKHOLDING EQUIPMENT In the interests of safety it is important to note that the maximum permissible RPM figures quoted by workholding equipment manufacturers apply only to devices which are properly maintained and are in sound condition chucks which have been damaged or are in poor condition are potentially dangerous and it is vital to regularly carry out the manufacturer's lubrication instructions.

It should also be remembered that the gripping pressure applied to a static workpiece will, in general, be reduced (by centrifugal forces) when a chuck or other workholding device is rotating at speed. Some other factors which make it impossible for a manufacturer to give guarantees about specific applications are:

The effect of 'out of balance' conditions, flimsy components which limit gripping pressure, the magnitude of the cutting forces involved, the radius at which the gripping pressure is applied, whether gripping is internal or external, type and proportions of gripping register, length of workpiece standout and whether it is supported by a steady or tailstock centre.

If in doubt, seek qualified advice and/or consult the equipment manufacturer.

4.0 OPERATIONAL SAFETY

- 4.1 Do not try to operate your lathe on a trial and error basis, instead first read and understand the Operational Notes section of this manual. It is provided for your benefit.
- 4.2 If possible, arrange for a demonstration of the machine functions and controls by someone who is familiar with the lathe and qualified to give you instruction.
- 4.3 Know Your Lathe Controls Make sure you know how to stop the machine before starting it and know the spindle speed setting, and in which direction it which direction the slides will move when you engage the traverse or thread cutting levers.
- 4.4 Retract the tool slide to a safe position using the apron and cross slide handwheels before starting the spindle.
- 4.5 ALWAYS REMOVE THE CHUCK KEY FROM THE CHUCK IMMEDIATELY AFTER USE. We recommend only spring loaded safety chuck keys.
- 4.6 Close the chuck guard and adjust any chip guards, i.e. magnetic based chip guard or saddle mounted chip guard (supplied as optional equipment) before and not whilst the spindle is running.
- 4.7 Stop your machine immediately anything unexpected happens.
- 4.8 Never allow your machine to run unattended. Always switch off the power supply at the electrical isolator when leaving your machine.

CONTROL OF SUBSTANCES HAZARDOUS TO HEALTH REGULATIONS (C.O.S.H.H.)

Substances with which users of Lathes are likely to come into contact are Cutting Fluids and Lubricating Oils.

CUTTING FLUIDS

Users should refer to the cutting fluid manufacturer's own Safety Data Sheet for the particular fluid to be used.

NOTE: We do not recommend Neat Cutting Oils for centre lathe work.

LUBRICATING OILS

The lubricants recommended on the Machine Lubrication Diagram are highly refined mineral oils with multi-functional additives and "Not Classified" under the Classification, Packaging and Labelling of Dangerous Substances Regulations.

In normal use, with care and a good standard of personal hygiene, they are unlikely to cause harm.

Detailed Safety Information for lubricating oils may be obtained from the manufacturer or supplier.

General recommendations for lubricating oils are as follows:

Eves

Eye protection should be worn if splashing is likely to occur as contact could cause discomfort. In this case, flush the eyes with plenty of clean water for at least 15 minutes. If irritation persists, seek medical advice.

Skin

No acute health hazard with normal use but repeated contact could defat the skin, cause slight irritation and in extreme cases cause dermatitis. Avoid any unnecessary or prolonged skin contact and practice a good standard of personal hygiene. After contact wash with soap (or skin cleanser) and water, and remove heavily contaminated clothing. If rashes or other abnormalities occur, seek medical advice.

Respiratory Precautions are not normally required unless oil mist is generated, but if discomfort is experienced, remove to fresh air. If effects persist, obtain medical

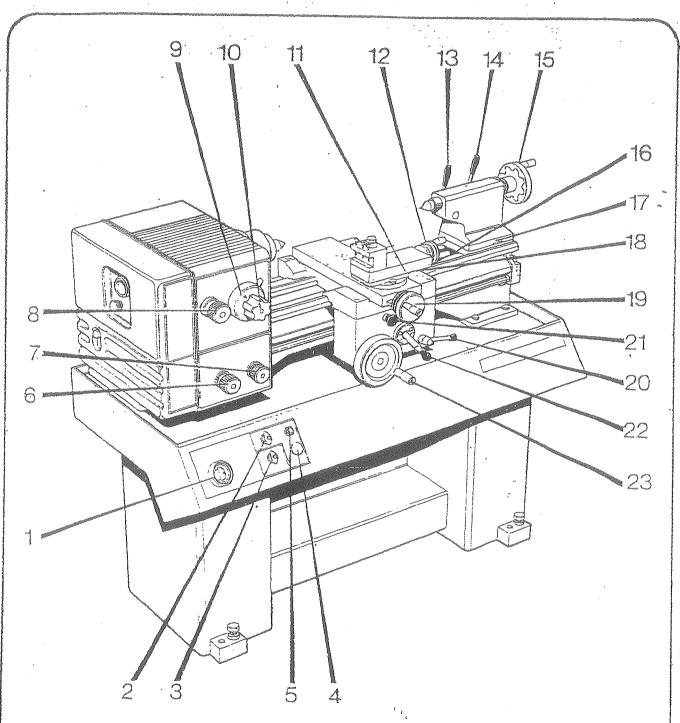
Ingestion

If accidentally swallowed, the main hazard is aspiration into the lungs during vomiting.

Do NOT induce vomiting. Milk or water to drink may be beneficial. Send to hospital.

PERSONAL HYGIENE

Use barrier cream hand protection and wash hands with soap (or skin cleaner) and water before meal breaks, before going to the toilet and when finishing work.



- 1. MAINS ISOLATOR
- 2 FORWARD/RÉVERSE SWITCH
- 3. COOLANT ON/OFF SWITCH
- 4. EMERGENCY STOP PUSHBUTTON 12.

· 1966年 - 1967年 - 19

- 5. START PUSHBUTTON
- 6. FEED SELECTOR
- 7. FEED SELECTOR
- 8. FEED DIRECTION SELECTOR

- 9. SPEED SELECTOR LEVER
- 10. SPEED RANGE SELECTOR DIAL
- 11. TOP SLIDE LOCK
 - TOP SLIDE TRAVERSE
 - HANDLE
- 13 QUILL LOCK
- 14. TAILSTOCK CLAMP
- 15. QUILL TRAVERSE HANDWHEEL
- 16. CROSS-SLIDE LOCK
 (in R.H. side of cross slide)

- 17. TAILSTOCK SET-OVER
 - SCREW.
- 18. CARRIAGE LOCK
- 19. CROSS TRAVERSE HANDLE
- 20. TREADCUTTING
 - ENGAGEMENT
- 21. FEED AXIS SELECTOR
- 22. FEED ENGAGE
- 23. LONGITUDINAL TRAVERSE HANDWHEEL

Starting the Machine

- 1. Ensure that lubrication has been carried out in accordance with the Lubrication diagram.
- 2. Check that the feed engage lever (22) and thread-cutting lever (20) are in the disengaged positions and that the changewheel cover is firmly secured in place.
- 3. Select Feed Axis i.e. cross or longitudinal by means of the apron push-pull knob (21).
 - Select Direction of feed by means of the headstock lower selector (8)
 - Select Feed Rate by referring to the charts on the headstock and selecting (in the sequence listed) the appropriate positions on the gearbox selectors (6) and (7). (Engagement of the feed gears may be assisted by turning the main spindle)
 - Select ** Spindle speed by turning the speed range selector dial (10) to present the appropriate range i.e. A B or C, then turn the speed selector lever (9) to point to the required speed from the chart.

 (Engagement of the drive gears may be assisted by manually turning the spindle)
- 4. Switch on the electrical supply at the mains isolator (1) which is the red knob at the L.H. end of control station.
- 5. Select direction of spindle rotation by means of forward/reverse switch (2).
- 6. Start the spindle by means of start push-button (5).
- 7. Start and stop the feed motion as required by means of the feed engage lever (22)

Stopping the Machine

The machine may be stopped by the Emergency Stop pushbutton (4).

Operational Notes

FACEPLATES

NOTE MAXIMUM SPEEDS:-

1500 rpm for 260 mm (12") dia.

COARSE SCREWCUTTING/ FEED RANGE 'J'

SHOULD NOT BE USED WITH SPINDLE SPEEDS ABOVE 750 RPM.

Operational notes continued

Micrometer dials are direct reading (for work piece diameter reduction on the cross-slide) and are of the friction-grip type for easy index settings.

Longitudinal traverse handwheel (23) may be disangaged by pulling it away from the apron face.

Tailstock set over adjustment - is provided in the form of socket screws (17) mounted in each side of the tailstock body, - a similar but 'location-screw' is fitted in the rear face of the body.

Set-over adjustment is made as follows: -

Unclamp the tailstock - (lever 14)

Slacken the rear 'location-screw' (say one half turn)

Then

And

Alternatively slacken one set-over screw and tighten the other until the required setting is achieved.

Tighten the rear 'location-screw' Re-clamp the tailstock.

Leadscrew Drive

Drive to the leadscrew is obtained by first removing the torque limiter cover plate. Then slide the driving sleeve towards the gearbox so engaging the shear pin with the leadscrew shaft. When not in use it is recommended that the leadscrew be disengaged.

MOUNTING OF CHUCKS, FACEPLATES and other SPINDLE MOUNTED ATTACHMENTS.

Ensure that the location faces on both nose and attachment are scrupulously clean.

Check that all the cams are in the release position (Fig. 1).

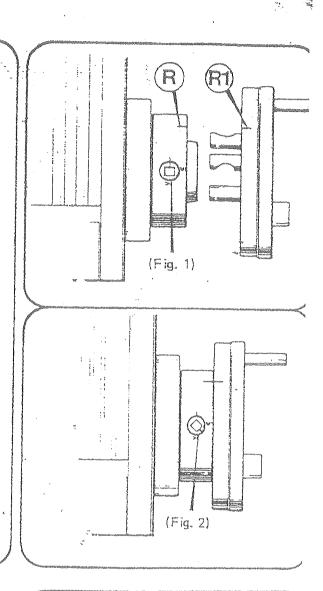
Mount the attachment on to the spindle nose and lock each cam by turning it clockwise using the key provided.

A reference line R1 (Fig. 1) should be scribed on each chuck or faceplate to coincide with the reference line R on the spindle nose. This assists subsequent re-mounting

NOTE:-

For correct locking conditions each cam must tighten with its index line between the two vee marks on the nose (Fig. 2).

DO NOT INTERCHANGE CHUCKS OR OTHER SPINDLE MOUNTING ITEMS BETWEEN LATHES WITHOUT CHECKING EACH CAM FOR CORRECT LOCKING.



TO ADJUST 'CAMLOCK STUDS'

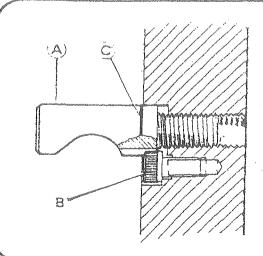
Remove Lockscrew (B).

Turn Stud (A) one full turn, in or out as required.

Re-fit and tighten lockscrew (B).

NOTE: -

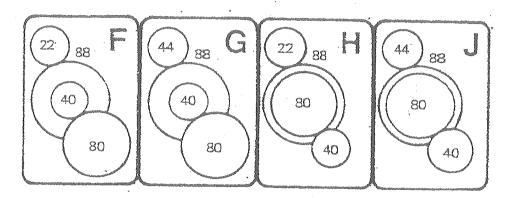
A'datum ring (C) is marked on each stud as a guide to the original or initial setting.



Spindle Nose

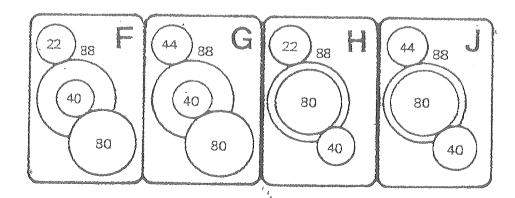
Changewheel Combinations

Fig. 2A for Metric Leadscrew Machines



6 mm. pitch Leadscrew

Fig. 2B for English Leadscrew Machines



4tpi. Leadscrew

Thread-cutting

THREADCUTTING - METRIC GEARBOX STANDARD THREADS AVAILABLE.

	mm .			gggy wed kan ee villa kin provincia gan agaan gigayli.		and the state make the state of	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		k (filozofa y pisk gran dasgar main sallatus acade tiba
0.25	N3F	0.7	M1F	1.2	K1G	2	L2G	3.5	MZH
0.3	K3F		МЗG	-	КЗН		N1H	4	L2H
0.35	- M3F	0.75	K2F	1.25	N2G		N31		N1J
0.40	L3F	0.8	LIF	1.4	M1G	2.4	KIH	4.8	K1J
0.5	NIF		L3G		HEM		K3J	5	N2J
	NЗG	0.875	M2F	1.5	K2G	2.5	N2H	5.6	M1J.
0.6	K1F	1	125	1.6	L1G	2.3	MIH	6	K2J
	K3G		N1G		L3H		LEM	6.4	LÍJ
0.625	NZF		N3H	1.75	M2G	3	K2H	7	M2J
						3.2	L1H	8	L2J
							L31		•

THREADS AVAILABLE WITH ADDITIONAL CHANGEWHEELS

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in	~~~		7	z)	ł
		W	X	Υ	z
72 64 56	K3 5% 5%	30 35 40	81 84 84	40 40 40	84 84 84
48 40 36	K3 K3 K4	40 22 30	84 88 81	40 80 60	72 63 63
32 28 27	EN EN EN	35 30 30	34 34 -81	610 810 810	63 63 63
26 25 24	ЕИ ЕЛ ЕИ	30 22 35	78 88 84	80 80 80	63 63 63
23 22 20	N3 N3	40 40 35	92 88 84	80 80 80	63 63 63
19 18 16	N3 121 211	40 40 22	76 72 88	80 80 80	63 63 63
14 13 12	N1 N1 N1	30 30 35	84 78 84	80 80 80	63 63 63
11.5 11 10	N1 N1 K1	40 40 35	92 88 84	80 80 80	63 63
9 8 7.5	N1 K2 · L1	40 35 35	72 84 84	90 208 208 208	88
7 6 5	L2 L2 K1	30 35 60	84 84 72	90 08 08	ខ្លួ
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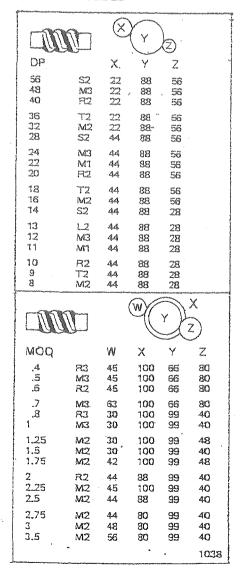
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MOD		X	Y	Z	
,J ,4 ,5	K3 L3 N1	22 22 22	88 88 88	56 56 56	promoving and a company
.6 .7 .8	K1 M1 L3	22 22 44	-88 88 88	56 56 56	1
1 1.25 1.5	N1 N2 K2	44 44 44	88 88 88	56 56 56	
2 2.5	MZ L2 N2	44 44 44	88 88 88	56 55 28	
3.5	K2 M2	44 44	88 88	28 28	-
		(V	Y)(Y	X)
DP		W	X	Y	Z
48	12 12 13 14 14	44 44 55	98 84 81	100 100 72	63 63 49
32	N3 N3 EM	44 55 55	81 56 63	100 80 80	49 63 49
22	N3 N3 K3	55 60 55	63 63	80 80 80	42 42 42
16	N1 N2 N1	44 44 55	81 63 63	100 80 80	49 56 49
11 -	N1 N1 K1	55 60 55	ಟ ಟ ಟ	80 80 80	42 42 42
	LZ KZ	44 55	81 63	100 80	49 42
<u> </u>	······································				1037

THREADCUTTING - ENGLISH GEARBOX STANDARD THREADS AVAILABLE

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3.1/6	K2.J	8	MZH	13.3/4	RTH	25.1/3	K2F	44	MIF
4	M2J	8.71	KIH	14	SZH	26	L2G	48	M3F
4.35	KIJ	8.15/16	1.1.1	15	HER	27	T3G	49.1/2	TIF
4.1/2	T2J	9	T2H	16 .	M2G	27.1/2	RIG	52	L2F
4.3/4	K3J	9.1/2	K3H	17.42	KIG	28	52G	54	T3F
5	RZJ	9.5/8	SIJ	17.7/8	LIH	30	R3G	55	RIF
5.1/2	MIJ	9.3/4	131	18	T2G	32	M2F	56	S2F
6	LEM	10	RZH	19	K3G	34.83	KIF	60	R3F
6.3/16	TIJ	10.1/2	231	19.1/4	SIH	35.3/4	L1G	71.1/2	LIF
6.1/3	ЮH	11	MIH	19.1/2	L3H	36	T2F	77	STE
6.1/2	L2.i	12	HEM	20	R2G	38	K3F	78	L3G
6.3/4	T3J	12.3/8	Tili	21	S3H	38.1/2	SIG	84	538
6.7/8	LFR	12.2/3	K2G	22	MIG	39	L3G	}	
7	S2J	13	L2H	24	мза	40	R2F		
7.1/2	RJJ	13.1/2	T3H	24.3/4	T1G	42	SEG		

THREADS AVAILABLE WITH ADDITIONAL CHANGEWHEELS

ins	D M1	(22)	80	92
iruri	0)	×(Z	80) Z
.4	R3	21	100	45
.9	M3	21	100	45
.5	R2	21	100	45
.7	EM	21	100	63
.75	SM	21	100	45
.8	EM	24	100	63
1	M3	24	80	ස
1.2	M2	24	100	ස
1.25	M2	22 -	88	ස
1.4	R2	28	80	භ
1.5	M2	24	80	භ
1.6	R2	40	100	භ
1.75	M2	28	80	63
1.8	R2	45	100	63
2	R2	40	80	63
2.2	. R2	44	80	888
2.25	M2	45	100	
2.4	R2	48	80	
2.5	M2	40	80	63
2.75	M2	44	80	63
2.8	R2	42	60	63
3	M2	48	80	ස
3.2	R2	48	60	ස
3.5	M2	42	60	ස
3.75	M2	45	60	63
4	M2	48	60	63
5	R2	60	48	63
6	R2	60	40	63
6.25	M2	60	48	63
7	R2	63	40	70
7.5	M2	60	40	63
8	R2 .	63	40	80
10	M2	63	40	80
			11	235



(A) METRIC THREADS on METRIC LEADSCREW MACHINES or

ENGLISH THREADS on ENGLISH LEADSCREW MACHINES

For these threads it is recommended that the "thread indicator dial" be used - this allows the leadscrew nuts to be disengaged at the end of each screwcutting pass, provided that they are re-engaged in accordance with the chart mounted on the front face of the dial unit.

METRIC LEADSCREW MACHINES (METRIC THREADS ONLY)

The chart shows: -

in column 1. mm pitch to be cut.

in column 2. (*) The requisite gear of the double pinion should be arranged to mesh with the leadscrew.

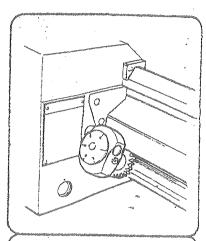
in column 3. The dial numbers at which the leadscrew nuts may be engaged.

ENGLISH LEADSCREW MACHINES (ENGLISH THREADS ONLY)

The chart shows: -

in column 1. T.P.I. to be cut.

in column 2. Dial numbers at which the leadscrew nurts may be engaged.



	mm						
Α	4		i	*	our to make many		
,0.25	20	14	1.4	21	135		
0.3	20	14	1.5	20	14		
0,35	21	135	1.75	21	135		
0.4	20	14	2	20	14		
0.5	20	14	2,5	20	14		
0.5	20	14	3	20.	14		
0.7	21	135	3.5	21	135		
0.75	20	14	4	20	14		
0.8	20	14	5	20	14		
1 1.2 1.25	30 30 30	14 14	6 7 8	20 21 20	14 135 1		

ins								
4	1-6	17	1-6	28	1-6			
4%	135	12	1-6	30	1-6			
5	1-6	14	1-6	32	1-6			
5½	135	15	1-6	36	1-6			
6	1-6	16	1-6	38	1-6			
6%	135	18	1-6	40	1-7			
7 7% 8	1-6 135 1-6	19 20 22	1-6 1-6	44 48 52	1-6 1-6			
9	1-6	24	1-0	54	1-6			
9%	135	26	1-0	56	1-6			
10	1-6	27	1-0	60	1-6			

(B) ENGLISH THREADS on METRIC LEADSCREW MACHINES

METRIC THREADS on ENGLISH LEADSCREW MACHINES

ALL THREADS ON MACHINES NOT FITTED WITH THREAD INDICATOR

For these threads the leadscrew nuts are kept engaged throughout the cutting of any one thread. This involves reversing the whole drive by means of the reverse switch (2) at each end of the screwcutting pass whilst at the same time relieving or increasing the cut as required.

(Threads 'A' may also be cut by this method).

endongereger in die dagspregen der eine der die ogster bestellt.

Maintenance

Changewheel Shear Pin (Fig. 1)

A protection against accidental overload in the end gear train is provided in the form of a shear pin fitted in the splined sleeve on the top changewheel shaft. In the event of replacement being necessary a $4 \text{ mm} (5/32^{\circ})$ diameter x $20 \text{ mm} (3/4^{\circ})$ long mild steel pin should be fitted as follows:

Remove the hexagon nut, washer and changewheel, pull off the splined sleeve and remove the broken pin parts from both sleeves and shaft. Fit new pin.

NOTE: The pin acts in single shear and will only enter the sleeve from the 'big-hole' side.

Leadscrew Shear Pin (Fig.2)

A shear pin device is incorporated on the leadscrew adjacent to the gearbox, as protection against overload. Instructions for replacing the shear pin are as follows:-Remove the torque limiter cover plate.

Disengage shear pin assembly by sliding away from gearbox face.

Rotate spring steel cover on its locating sleeve until access slot is exposed.

Release M5 dog-point set screw in sleeve and rotate sleeve and cover until shear pin is exposed through slot.

Replace shear pin as shown in illustration (2) and re-assemble ensuring that the dog point of the M5 set screw is correctly located.

Drive Belts (Fig. 3 and 4)

Access to the Drive Belt is gained by removal of the moulded end guard when vee Belt tension may be assessed by applying finger pressure on the belt at a point midway between the two pulleys (fig. 3). For correct tension a deflection of about 10 mm should be possible.

To adjust the vee belt tension — release the lock nut on the adjusting screw (fig. 4) to increase tension, tighten screw against the bed until correct tension is obtained then re-tighten lock nut. It is important that when making adjustments a straight edge be placed across the face of each pulley to ensure that correct alignment is maintained.

Saddle Strips (Fig. 5 and 6)

Wear on the rear and front saddle strips may be accommodated by adjustment of the retaining sleeves located in the top face of the saddle; two for the rear and one each for the two front strips.

The procedure for adjustment is to first release the socket head screw, slightly turn the slotted head sleeve anti-clockwise and then re-clamp the cap screw. Care should be taken to avoid over adjustment; a 30° turn at the sleeve represents approximately 0.1 mm (.004") take up in the strip.

Tailstock Bed Clamp (Fig. 7)

The angular lock position of the bed clamp lever is adjusted by means of the self-locking hexagon headed bolt located on the underside of the tailstock and between the bed ways.

continued

Cross-slide (Fig. 8)

Wear on the taper-gib strip may be adjusted for by clockwise rotation of the slotted head screw on the front face of the cross-slide. The procedure being to first slacken the similar screw at the rear then re-tighten this after adjustment to clamp the strip in its new position.

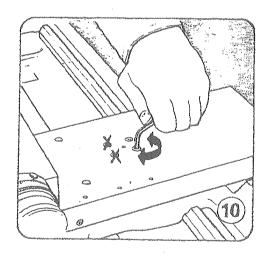
Top Slide (Fig. 9)

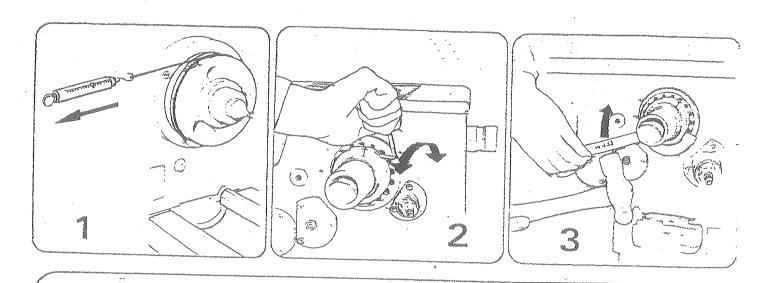
Take up for wear on the top slide strip is by means of the four (self-locking) socket set screws in the front face of the top slide casting.

Cross-slide Nut (Fig. 10)

Provision is made for the elimination of backlash in the cross-slide nut, the procedure for adjustment being as follows: -

Release only the rear pair of socket cap head screws in the top face of the cross-slide, which allows a spring loaded device to automatically remove backlash. Re-tighten cap head screws.





The spindle bearing assembly is carefully set before despatch of the Lathe from our Works which should ensure a high standard of performance without the need for further attention.

THE USER'S ADVISED NOT TO DISTURB THIS SETTING DURING NORMAL USE OF THE MACHINE AND TO CONSULT OUR SERVICE DEPARTMENT IN THE UNLIKELY EVENT OF A BEARING PROBLEM.

WHERE ADJUSTMENT IS UNDERTAKEN THEN IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES ARE STRICTLY COMPLIED WITH.

TO CHECK FOR CORRECT SETTING

Checks should be carried out with the headstock in a warm condition achieved by running at a spindle speed of 800 rpm for approximately ten minutes.

The correct bearing torque setting is 0.9/1.1 Nm (8/10 in !bs) and can be determined as follows (Fig. 1):-

Wrap a length of string approximately three turns around the body of the chuck.

To the free end of the string attach a light spring balance and pull gently until spindle commences to turn, continuing to apply a steady load just sufficient to maintain the spindle in motion and noting the steady load registered on the balance.

Example: Using a 160 mm (6¼ in) chuck, the spring balance reading should be 1.14/1.36 kg (2½/3 lbs).

BEARING ADJUSTMENT

Remove end drive guard, changewheels, swing frame and rear bearing cover.

Release locking screw in the bearing adjusting nut, Fig. 2. With a pin key, adjust the nut as required - clockwise rotation to increase bearing load, Fig. 3. As over tightening will seriously impair the life of the bearings it is recommended that adjustment be made in increments not exceeding 3 mm (1/8 in) measured on the nut periphery. After each incremental adjustment, the spindle should be run for a few minutes and the bearing load re-checked, as described above.

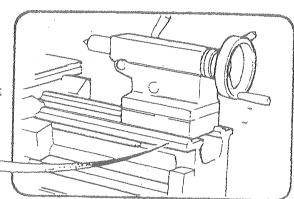


Parts Ordering Procedure

Quote:

Machine Serial Number

which will be found stamped into the front face of the bedways at the tailstock end



Refer to the appropriate assembly and

Quote:

Individual Part Numbers taken direct from the Illustrations

NOTE: Quantity used (when other than one) is given in a circle following the Part Number itself.

Where part numbers change with machine bed length then the model number is given, vis.

500

750

Standard/Proprietary Parts (i.e. items which can be purchased from local Engineering suppliers) may be identified by the "bracketed" letter code included in the Part Number, and reference to the appendix at the end of this manual will provide a full description of such items.

Parts Section

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KEY TO DRIVE ASSEMBLY COMPONENTS (901/2)

			h	3.			6
M	OTOR	TOP SPEED SPINDLE	TOP	MOTOR PULLEY	KEY	MOUNTING BRACKET	BELTS
D80	3 PH 50Hz	1500 3000	902010	901012 الاسكر دة	6x5x40 (KR)	901007	"S#Z 800
D90S	Single PH 50Hz	1500	902053	901023	8x7x32 (KR)	-901037	NU-T-Z/10(40' Brammer ②
080	3 PH 60Hz	1500 3000	902010	901028	6x5x40 (KR)	901007	SPZ 800
L5145T	3 PH 60Hz	1500	902010	901013	3/16"x3/16"x1.3/8"(KS)	901008	SPZ 800
LS145T	3 PH 60Hz	2000	902057	901026	3/16‴x3/16"x1.3/8"(KS)	800100	SPZ/3V 787
EL 145T	Single PH 60Hz	2000	902061	901033	3/16"x3/16"x1.3/8"(KS)	907008	SPZ/3V 787
EL145T	Single PH 60Hz	1500	902089	901051	3/16"x3/16"ź1.3/8"(KS)	901008	SPZ 800

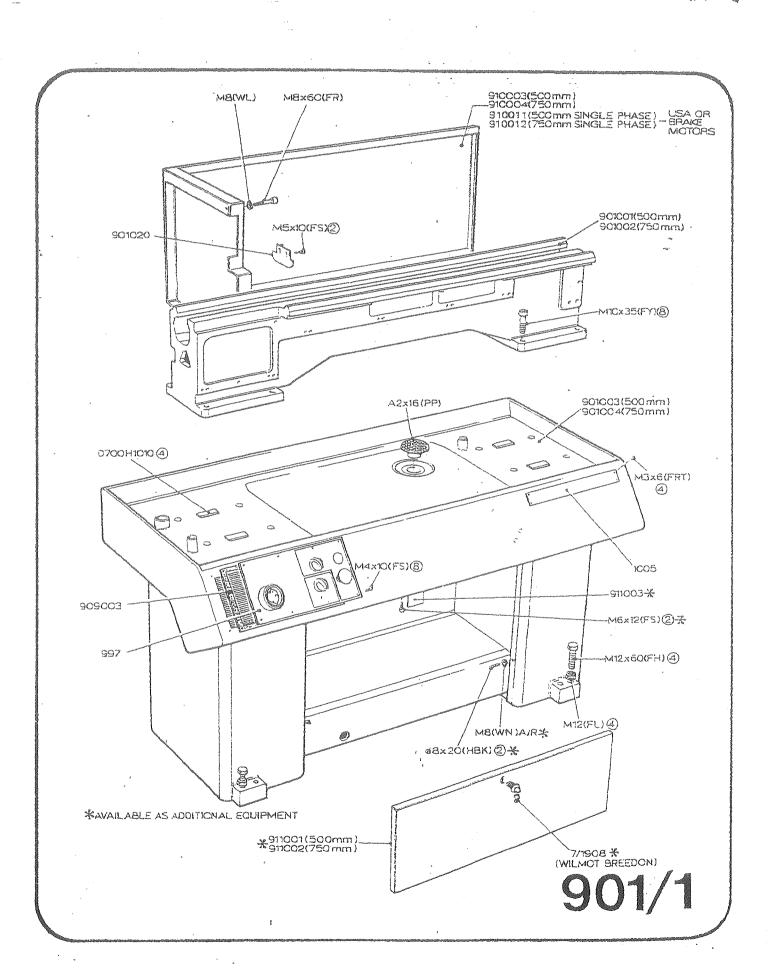
3 PH SOHE DAOSHOLL. 1

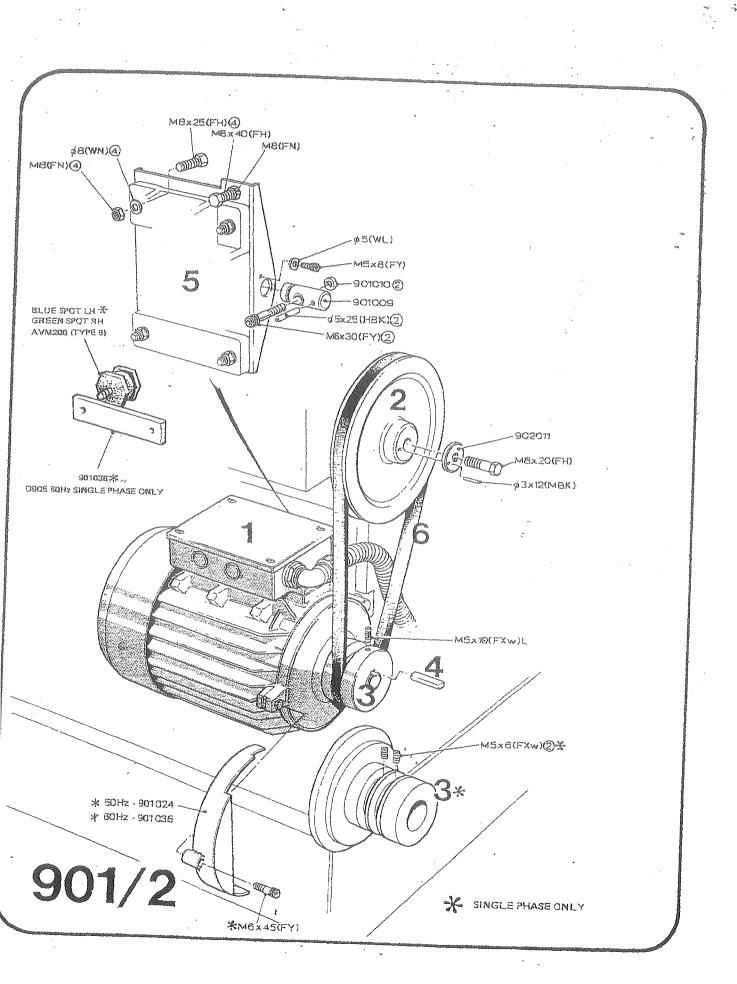
2000 R/H

Twin V

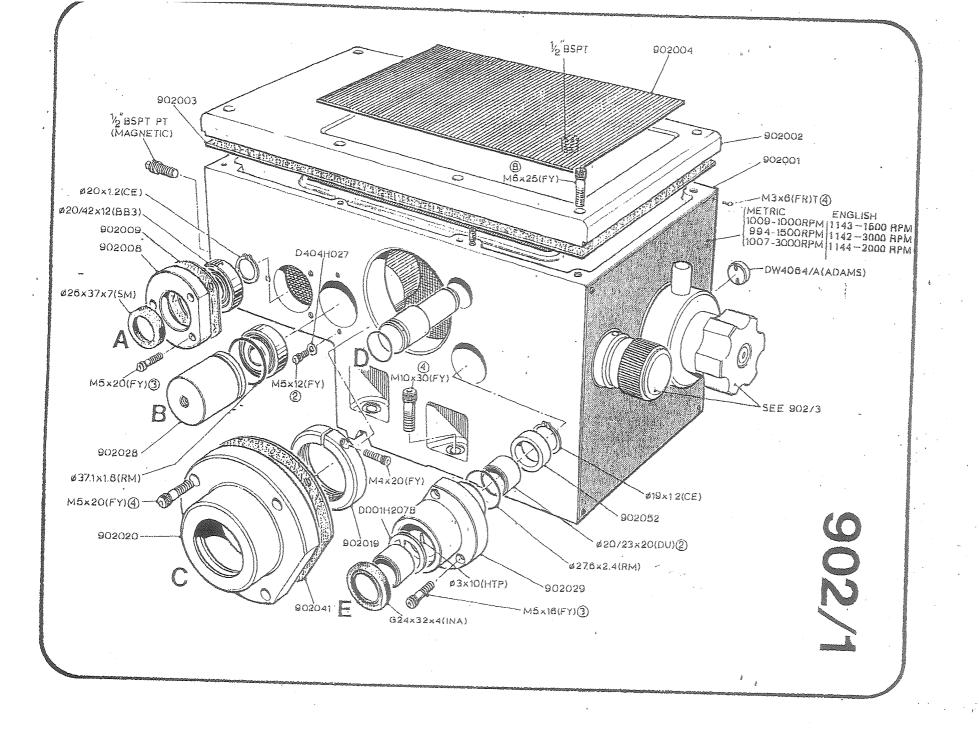
Tw. V ball. VA - 0360

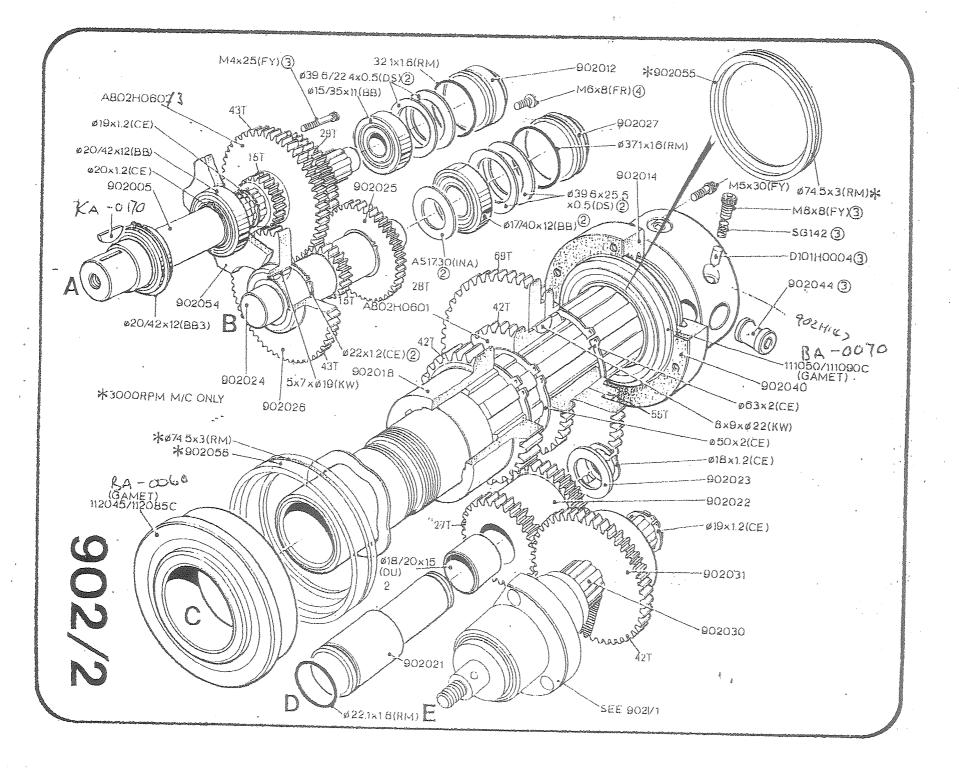


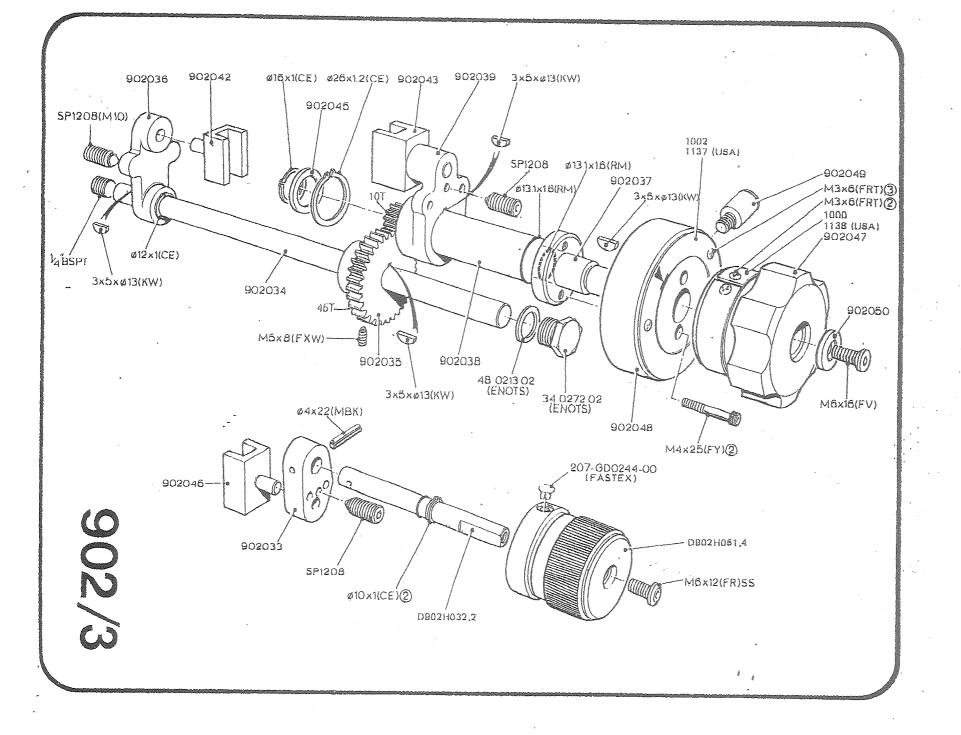


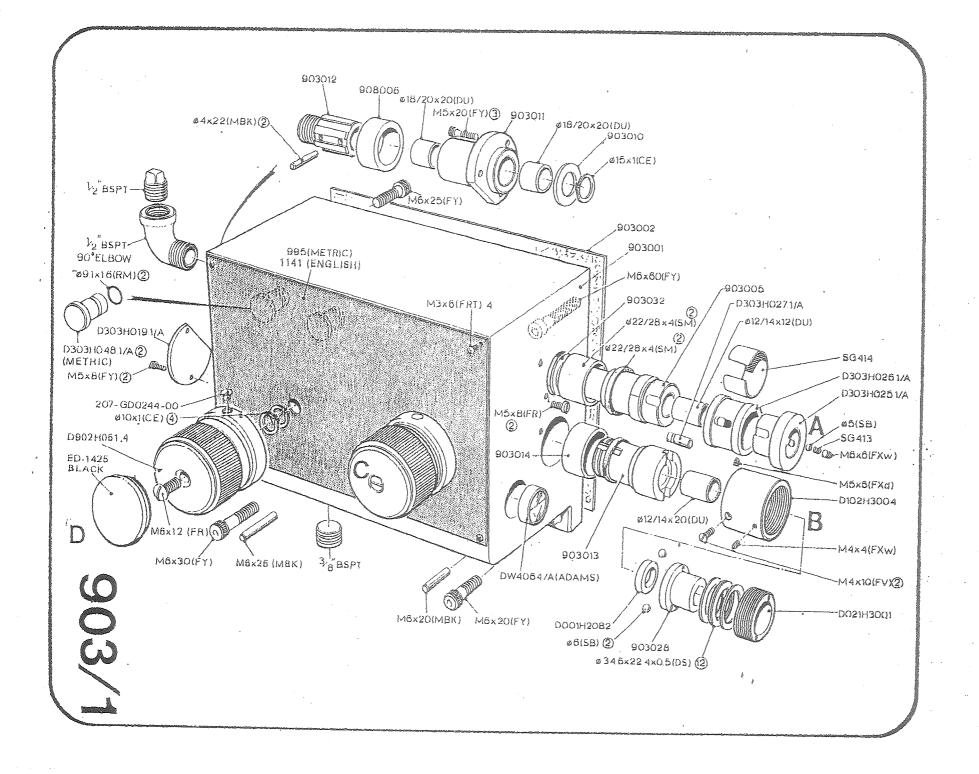


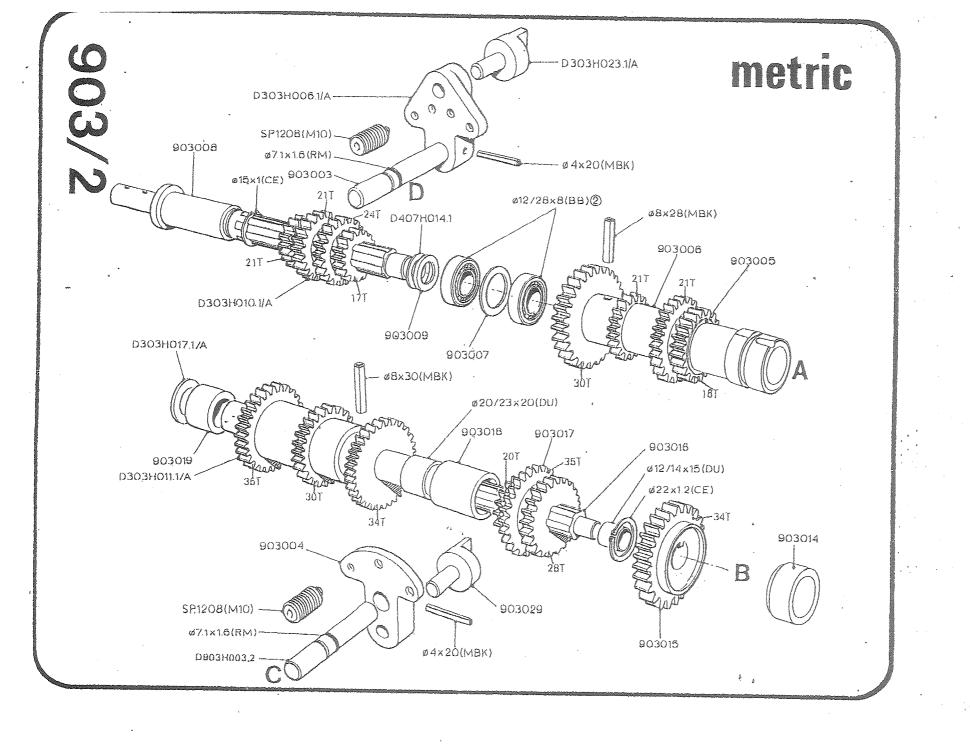
1035 - METRIC THREAD ENGLISH GEARBOX 1145 - ENGLISH THREAD METRIC GEARBOX 1037 (METRIC) 1140 (ENGLISH) D901H019_3 ø6x40(H8K) D901H116.1 (24CE31-C3 (USA)) KB5EQR (BURGESS) FS-0290 ③ D112H2CO9 **M**O D901H021.1 -MJIFNX2 M3x25(FV)(2) ME(FN)(2) 90 TYPĘ DIMB(WSs) ชรเพท์ง(2) 901015 M5×40 (FY)② 68x0,8(CE) M5x6(FXW) 901017 -901018 M5(FN) 05(WN) 901016 M5x06x12(FU)

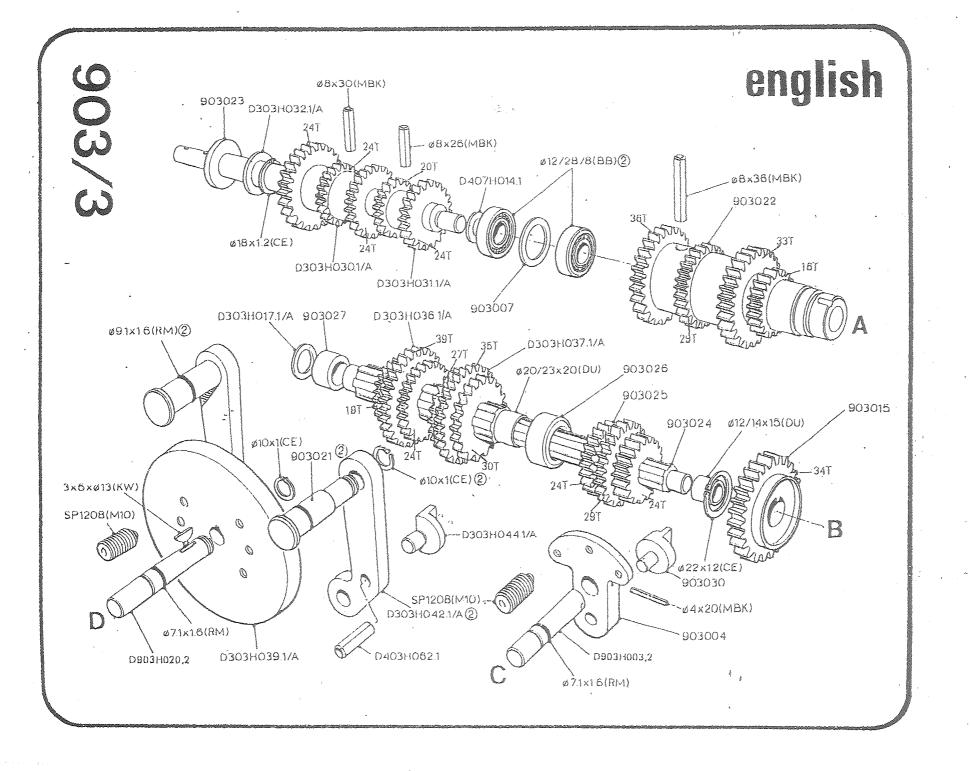


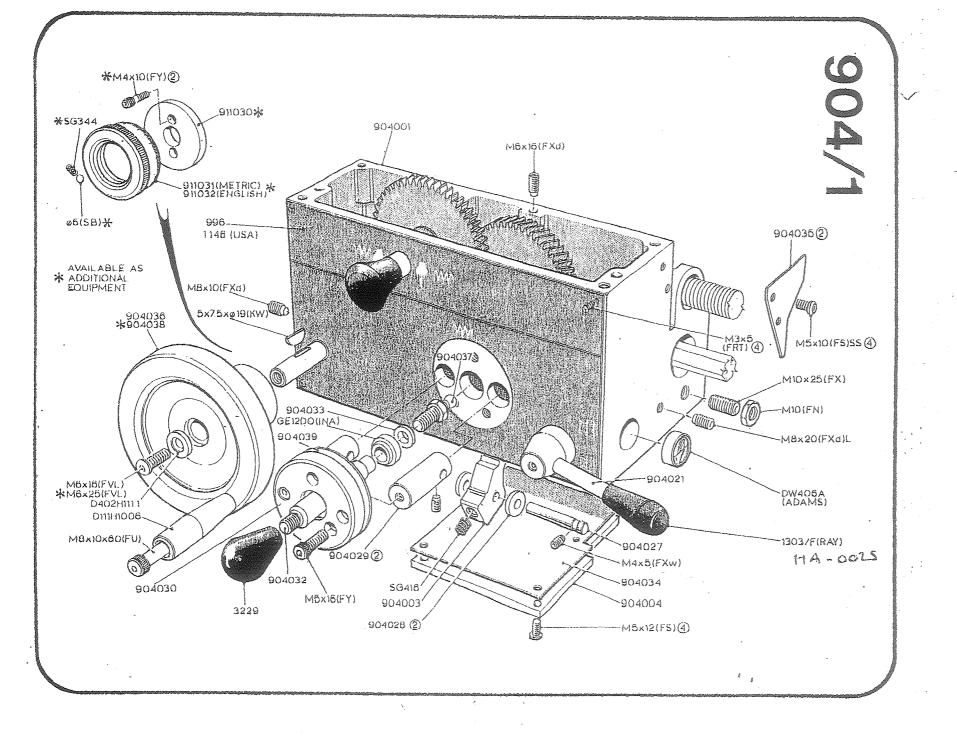


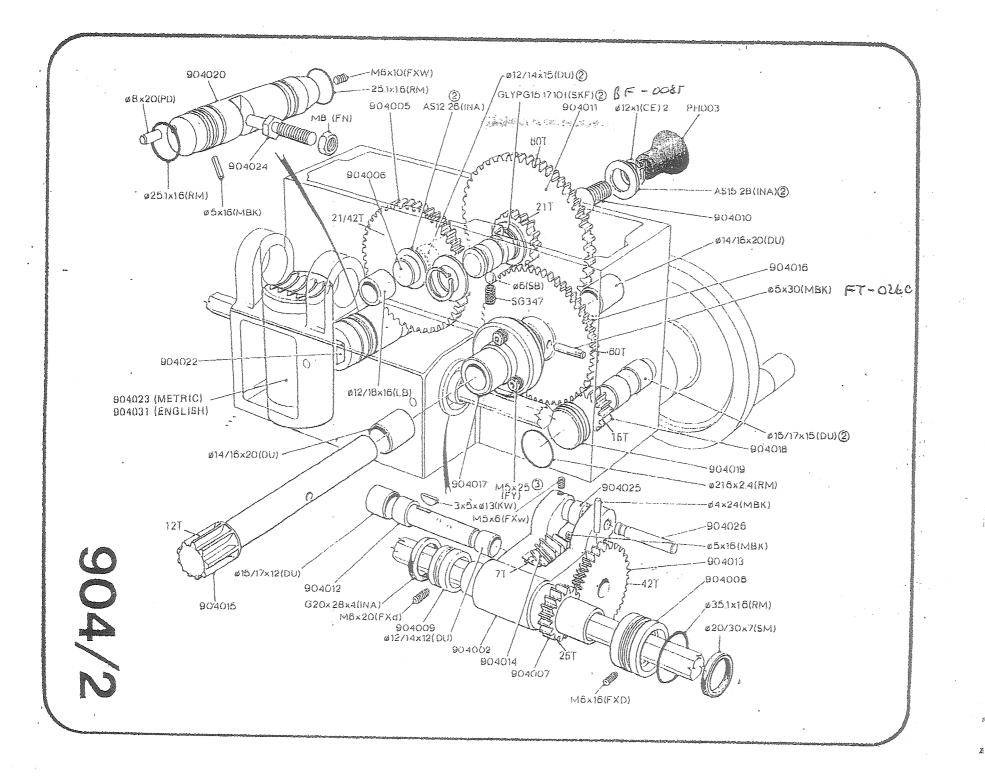


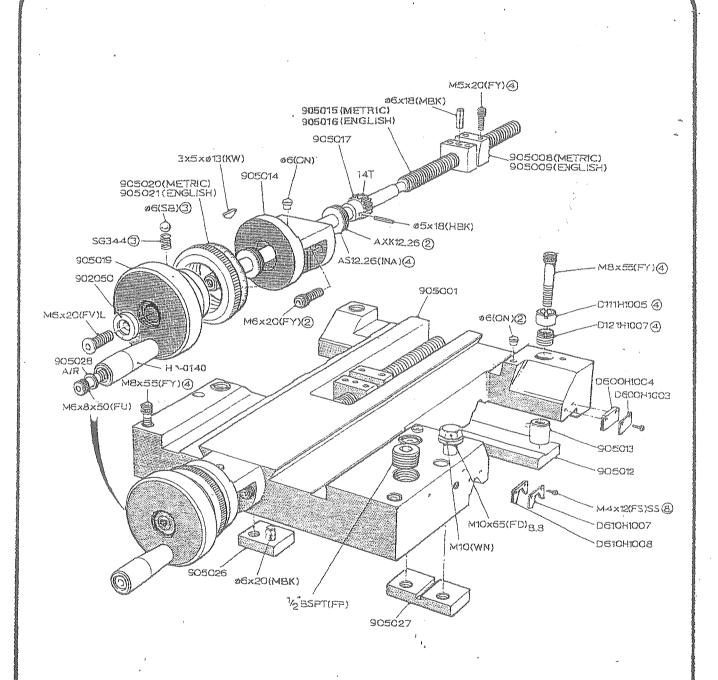


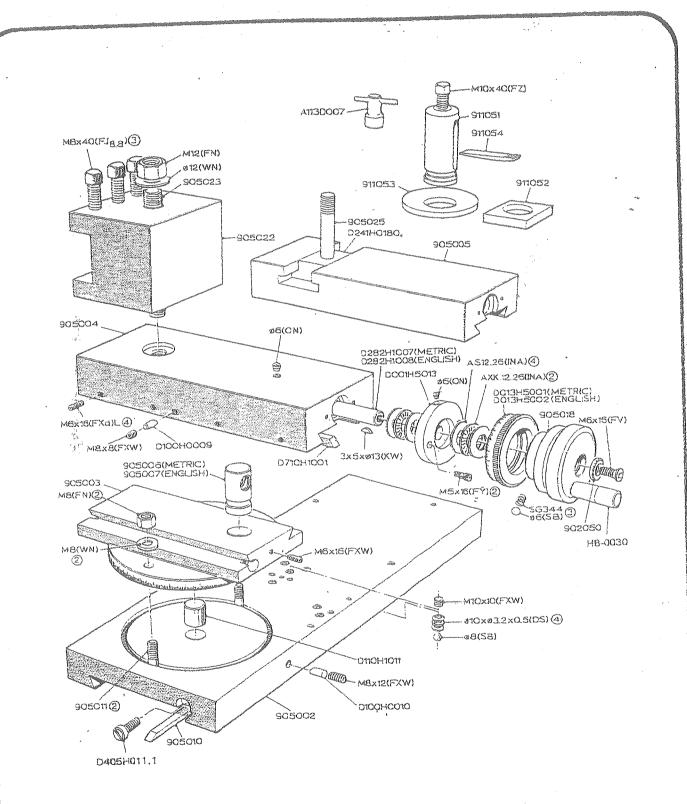


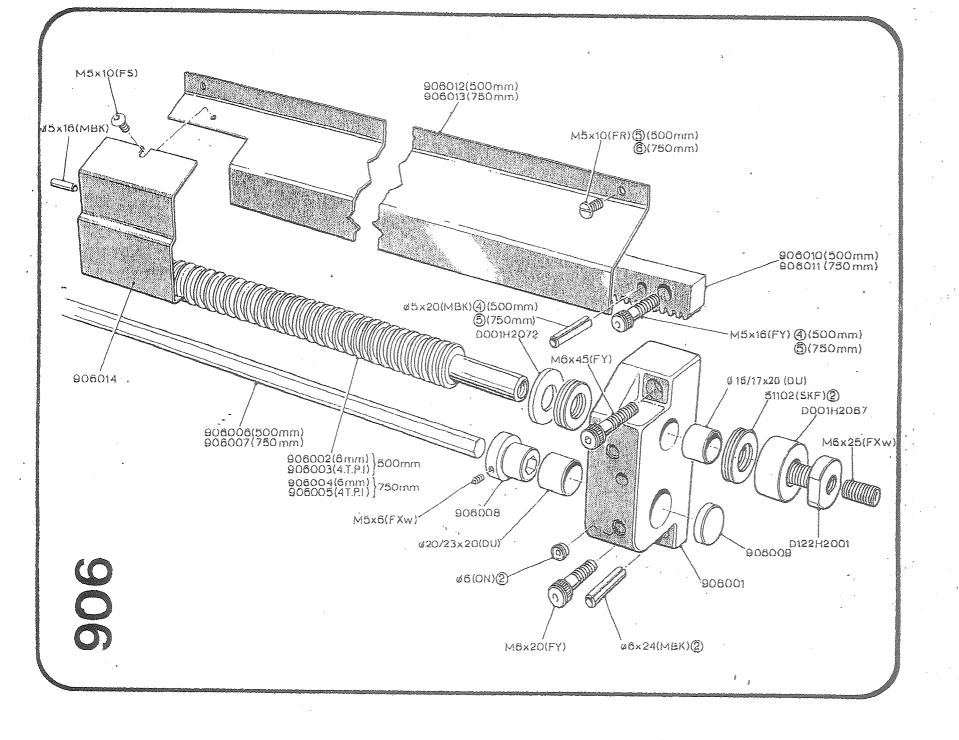


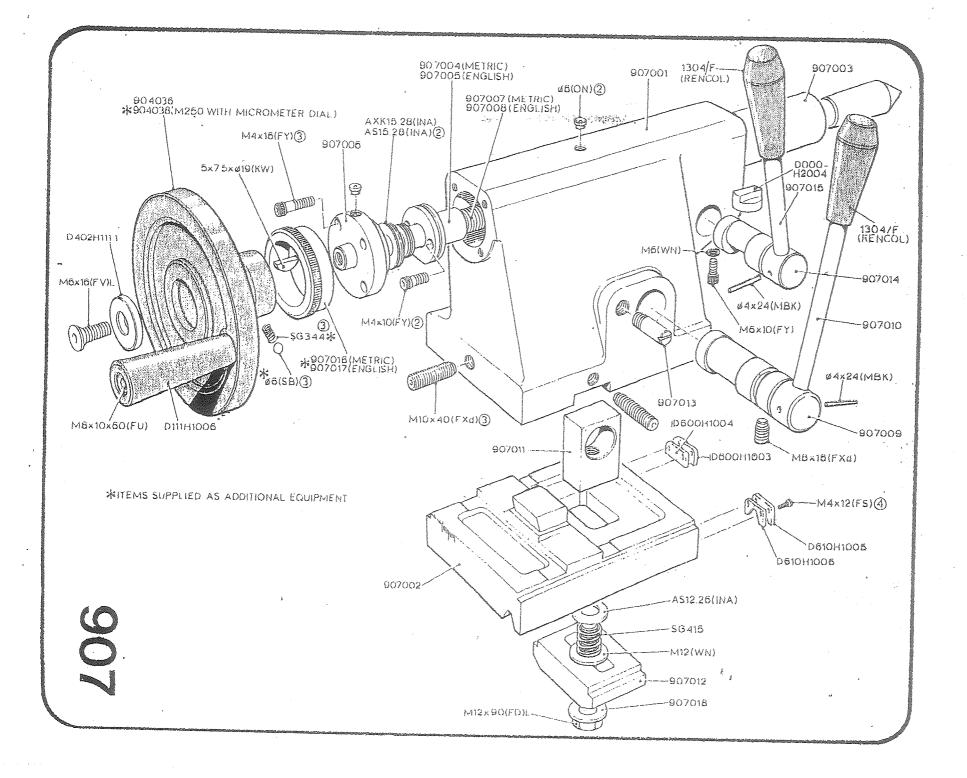




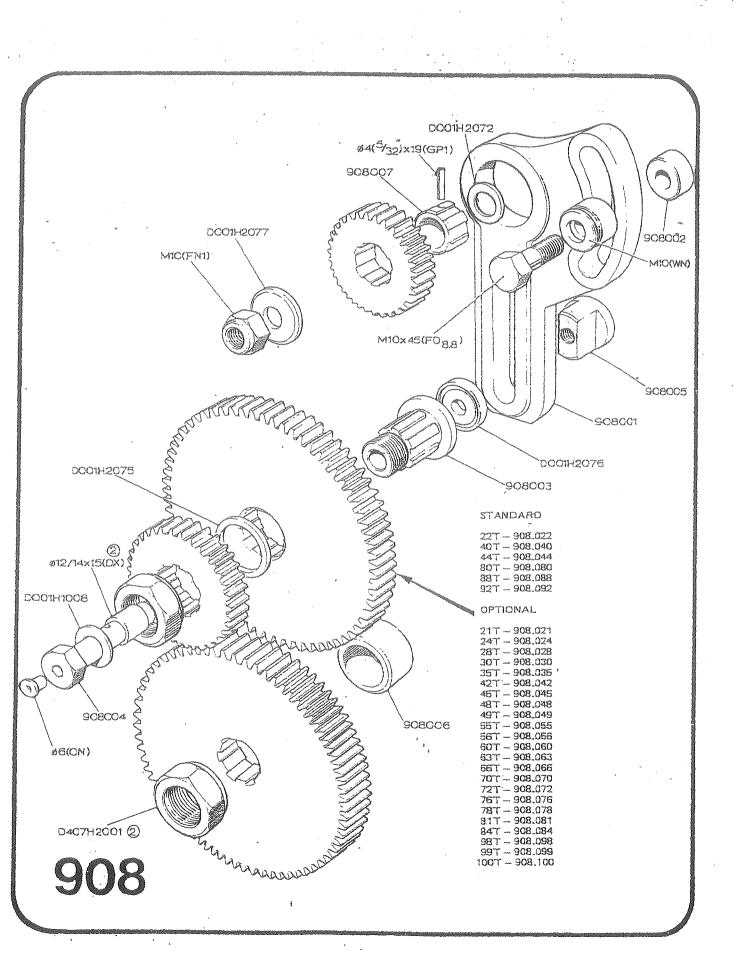


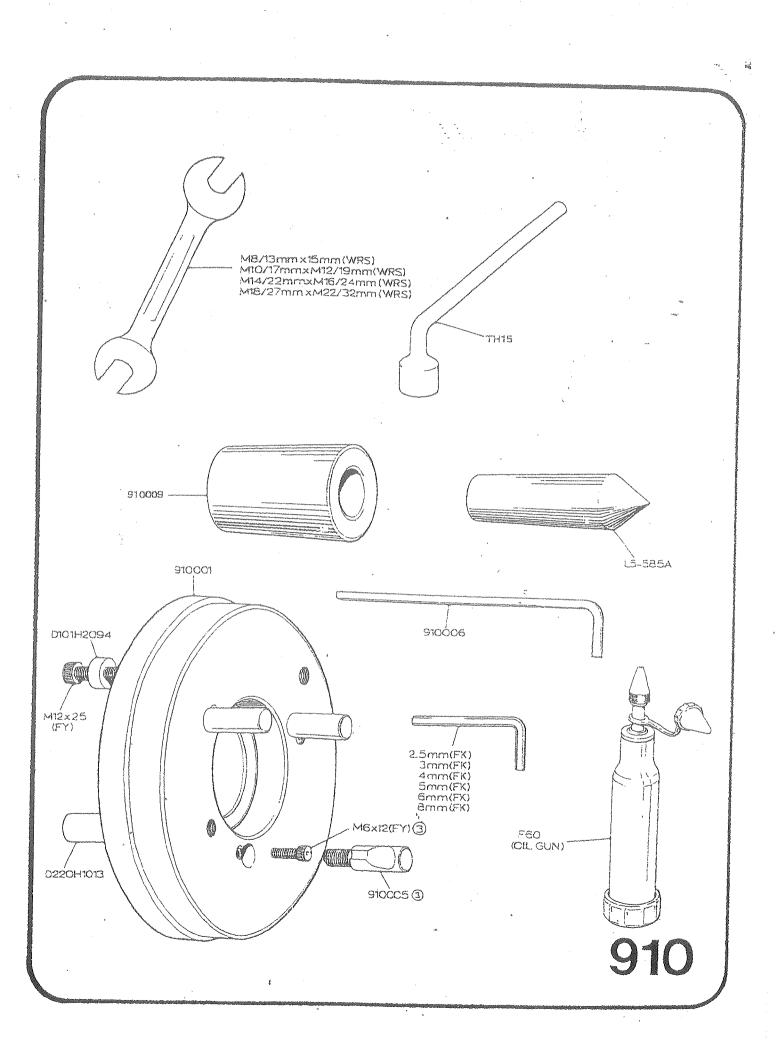






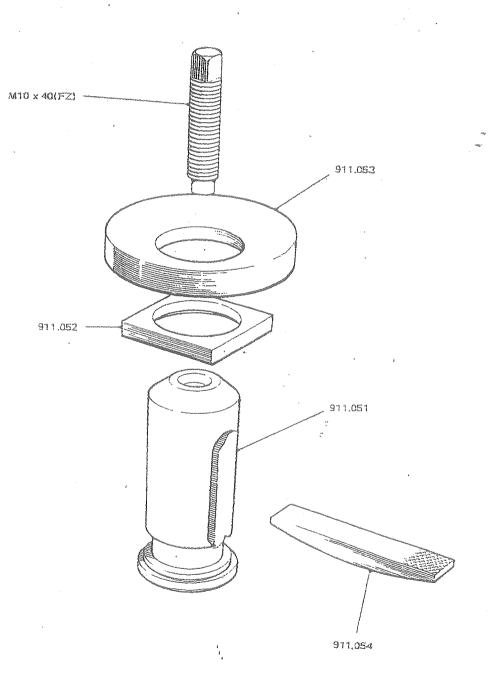
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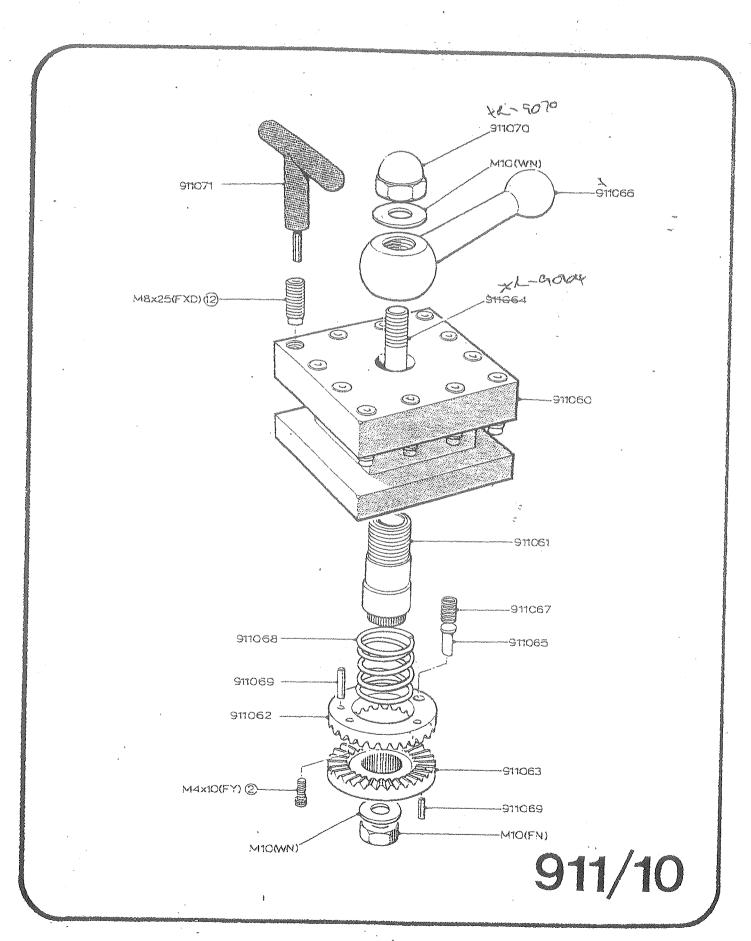


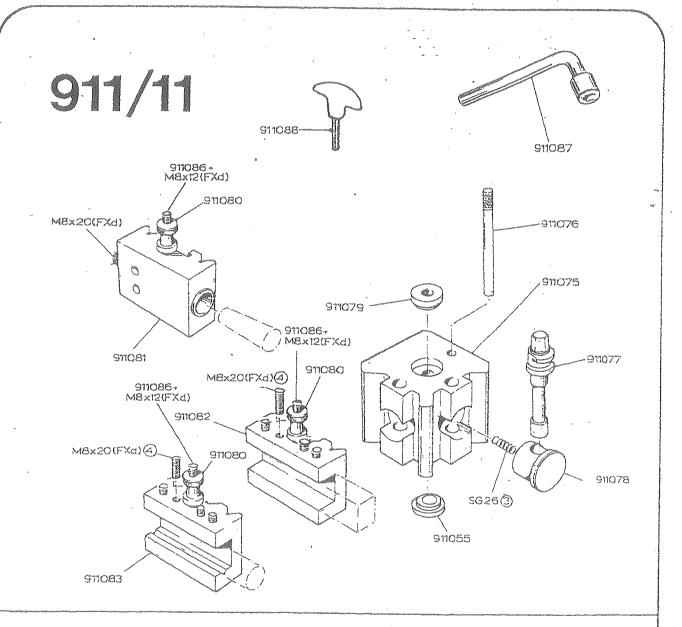
Additional Equipment

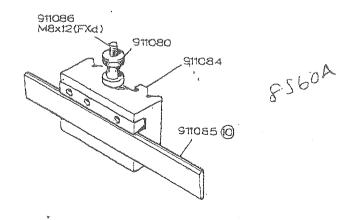
044600		rage ivo.
911.09	American Toolpost	42a
911.10	4-way hard-indexing toolpost	43.
911.11	Quick-change toolpost	44
911.12	Quick-change parting off toolholder	44
911.14	Chuck guard assembly	45
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911.65	Metric/English dual reading dial - Cross-slide (English cross-slide screw and nut required)	
911.66	Metric/English dual reading dial - Topslide (English topslide screw and nut required)	
911.72	Wattmeter	
1542-21601	4-jaw chuck	
1212-21305	3-jaw chuck	
D011H0071	Facer late	

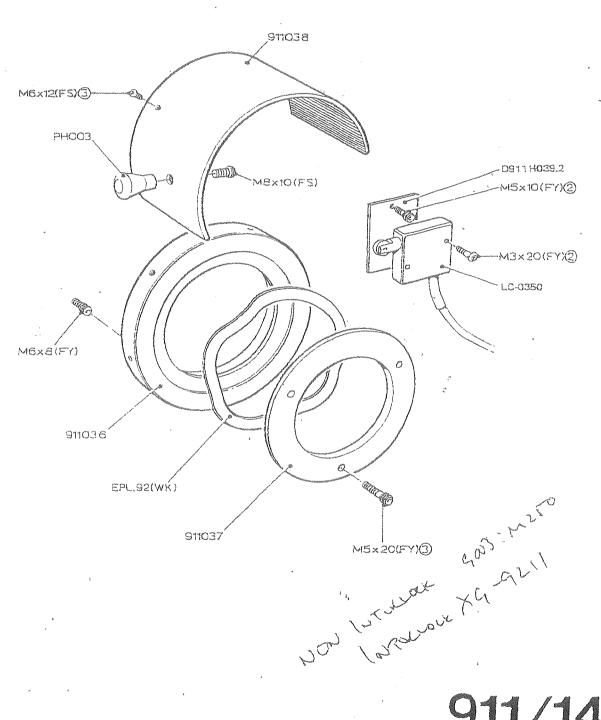


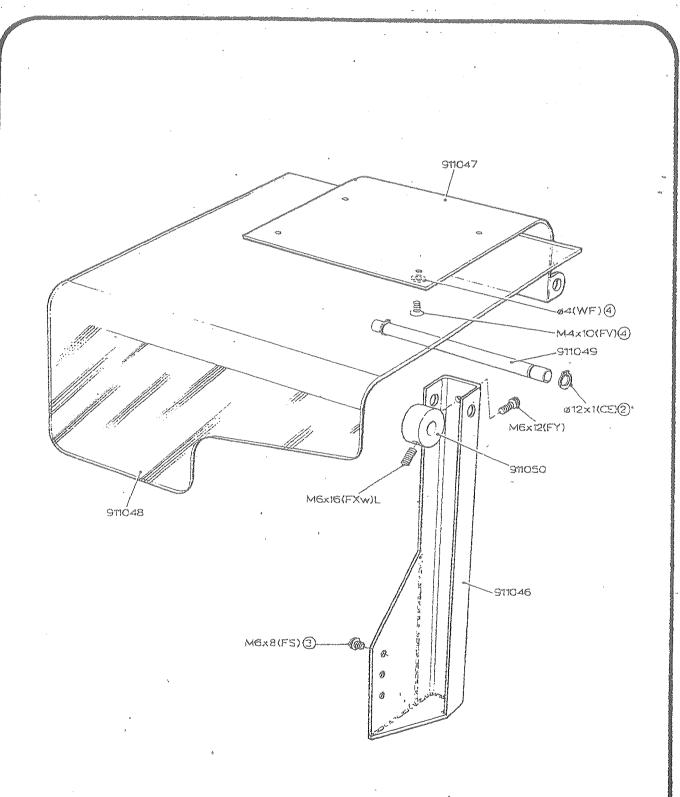










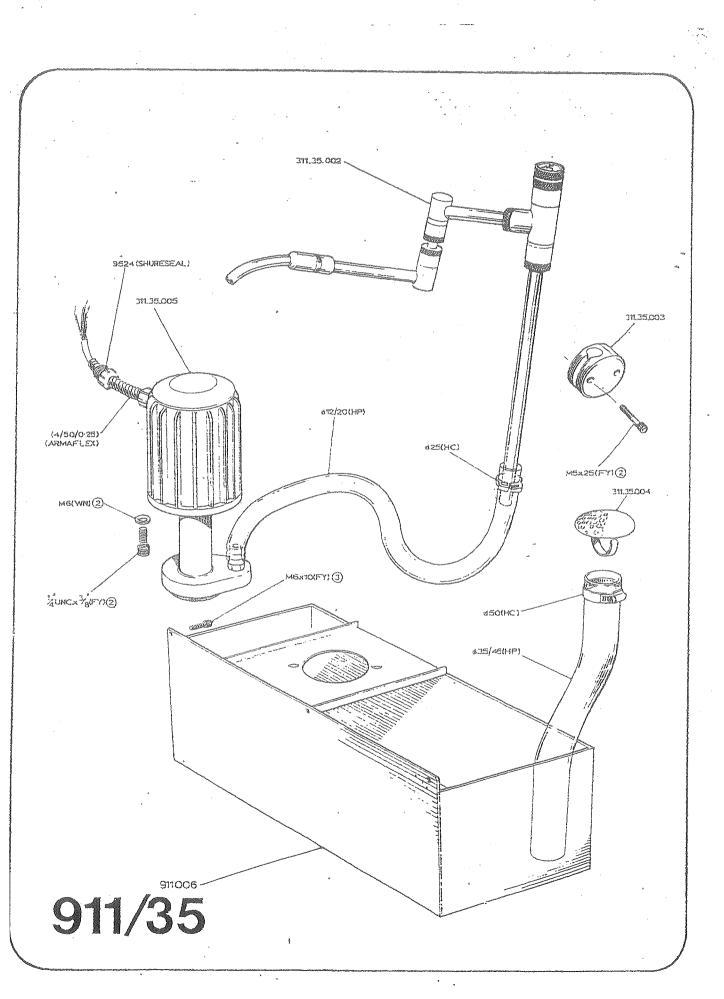


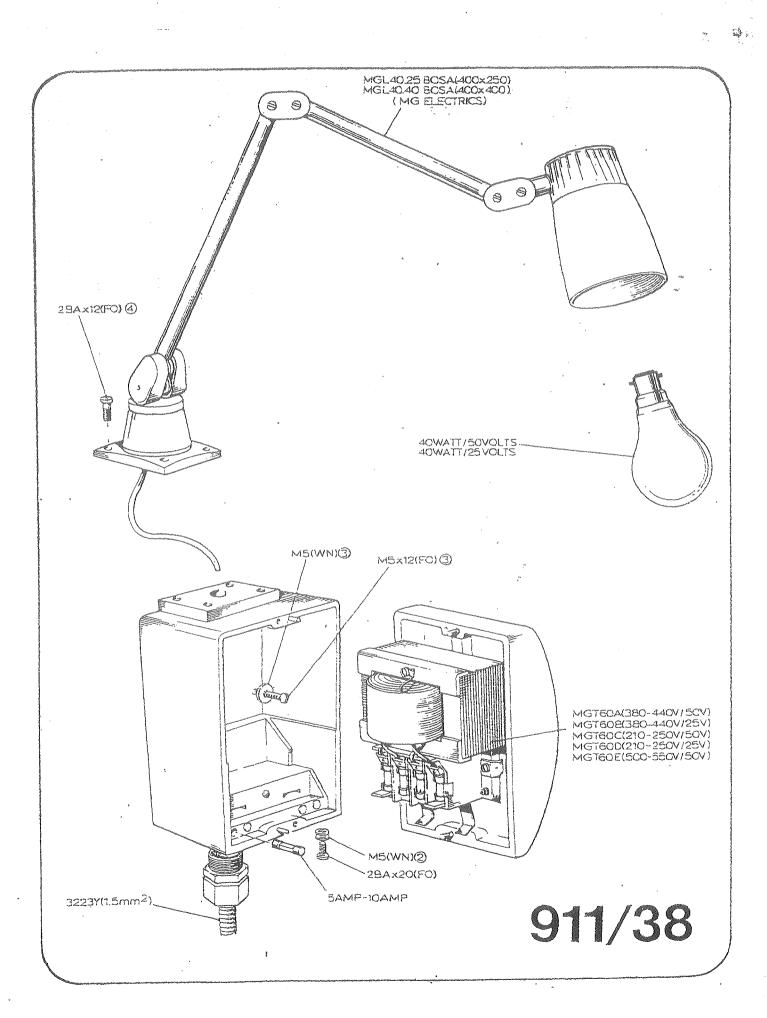
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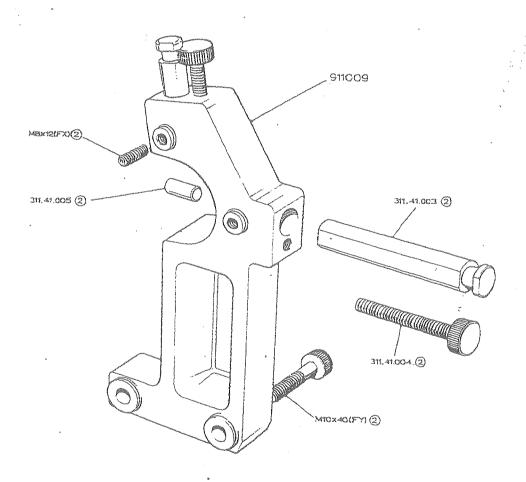
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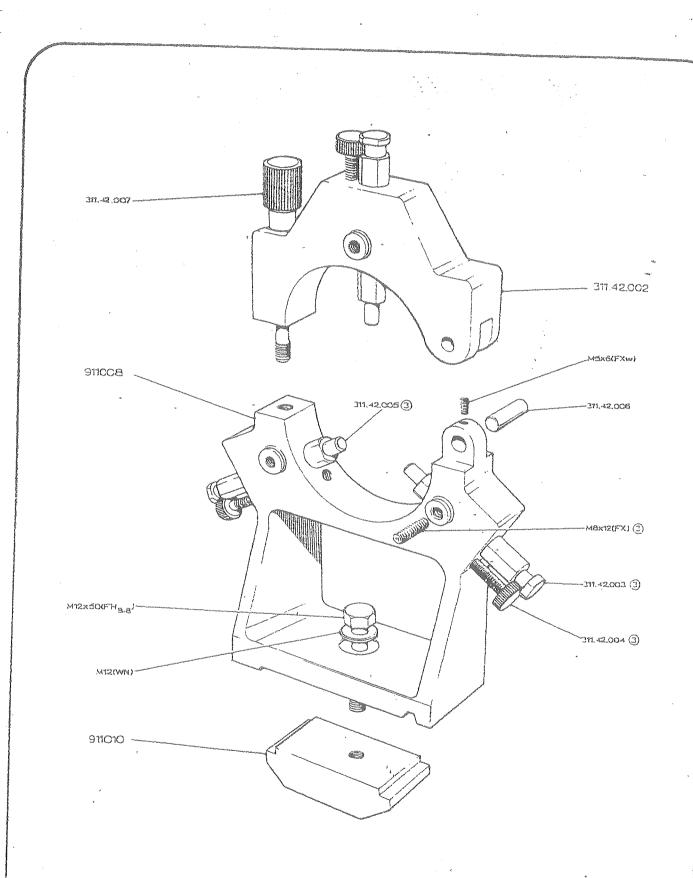
311.60,CO1 (METRIC) 311.61.CO1 (ENGLISH)

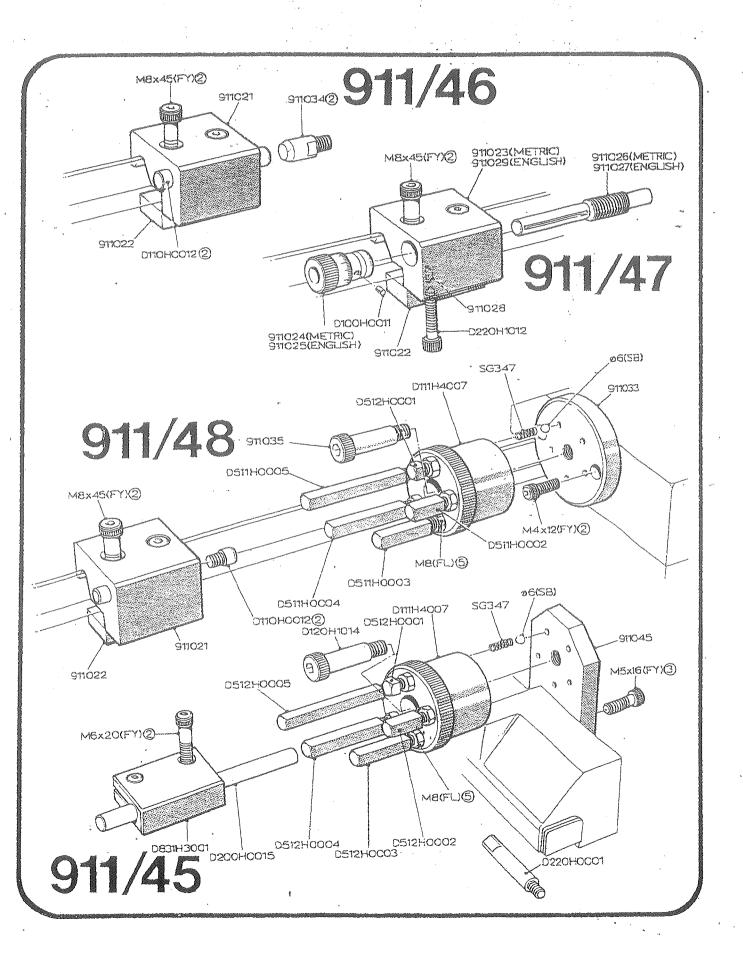
911/60-61

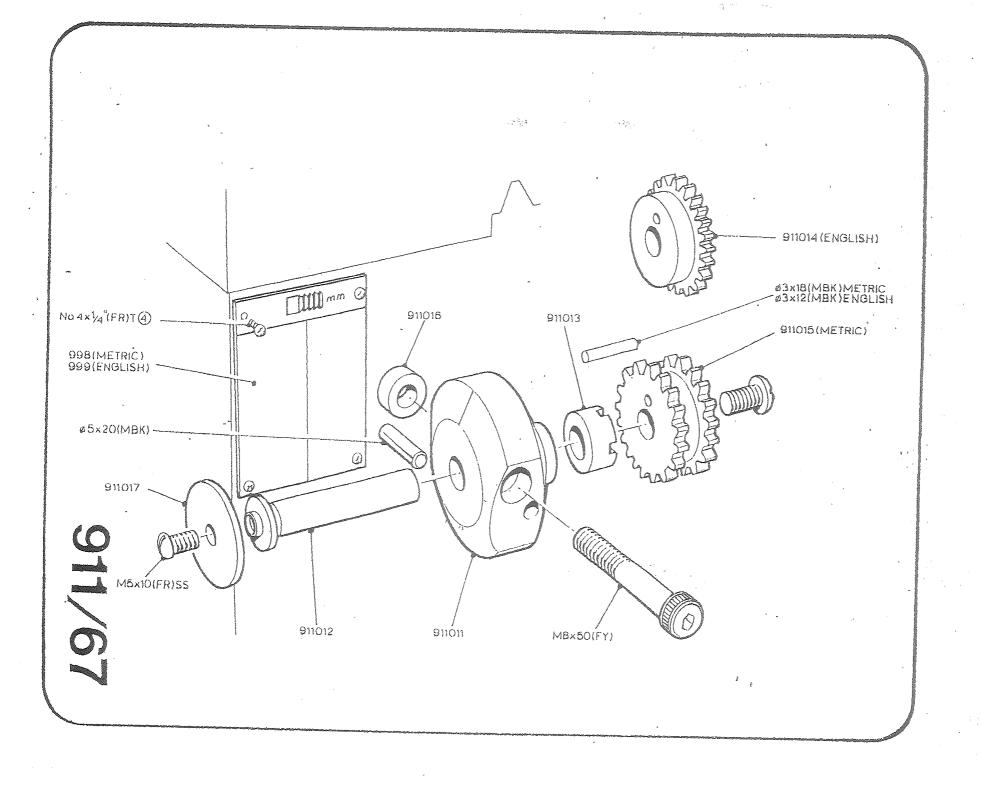


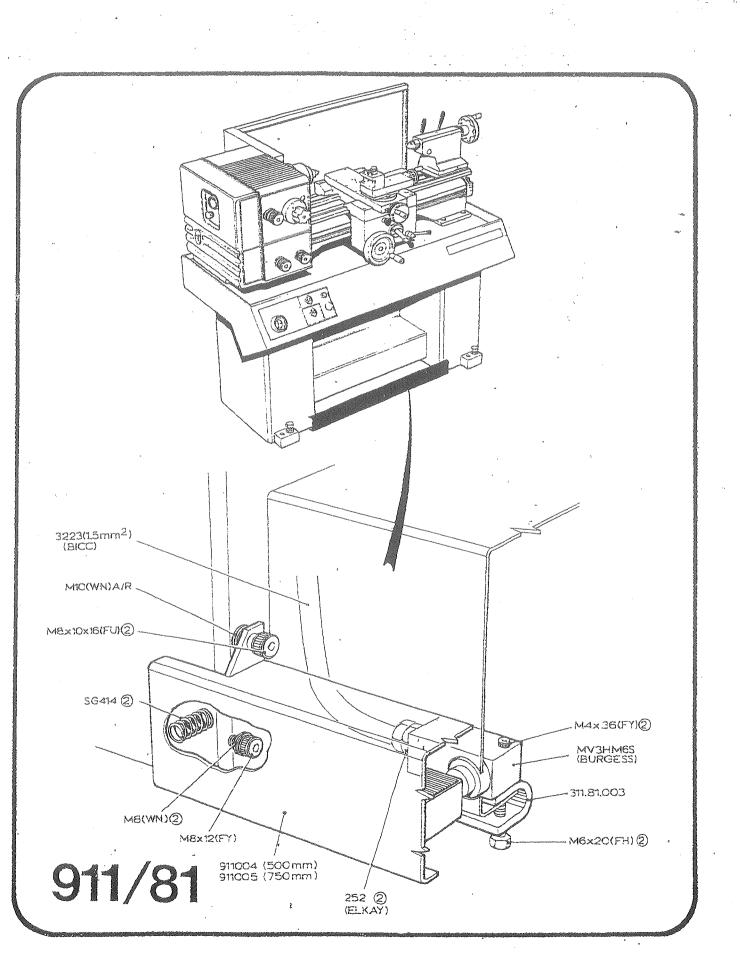






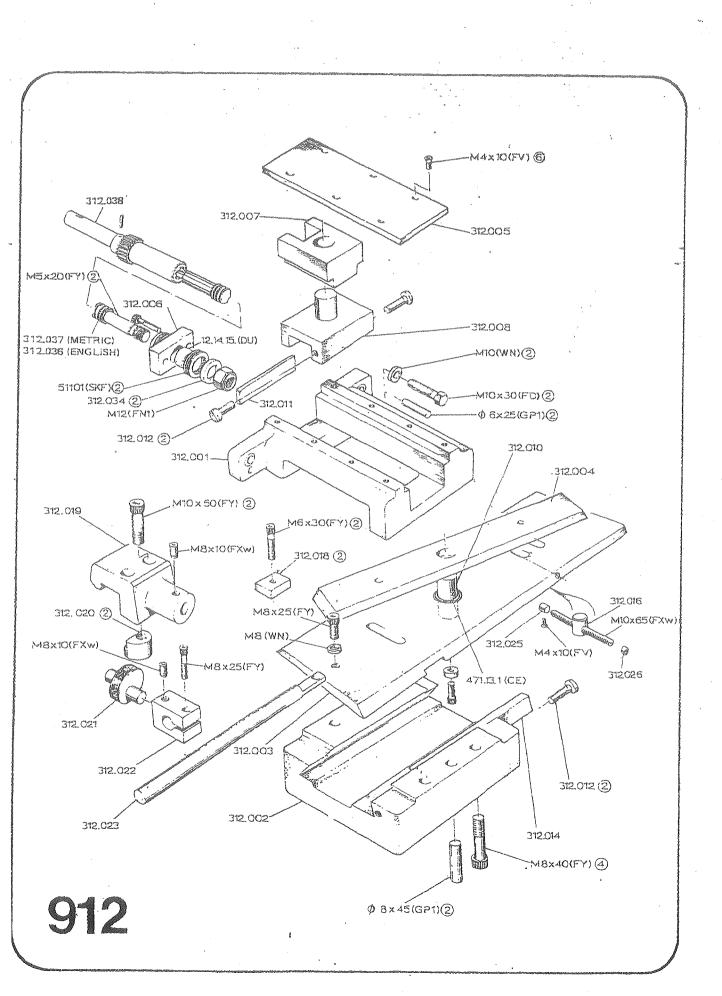


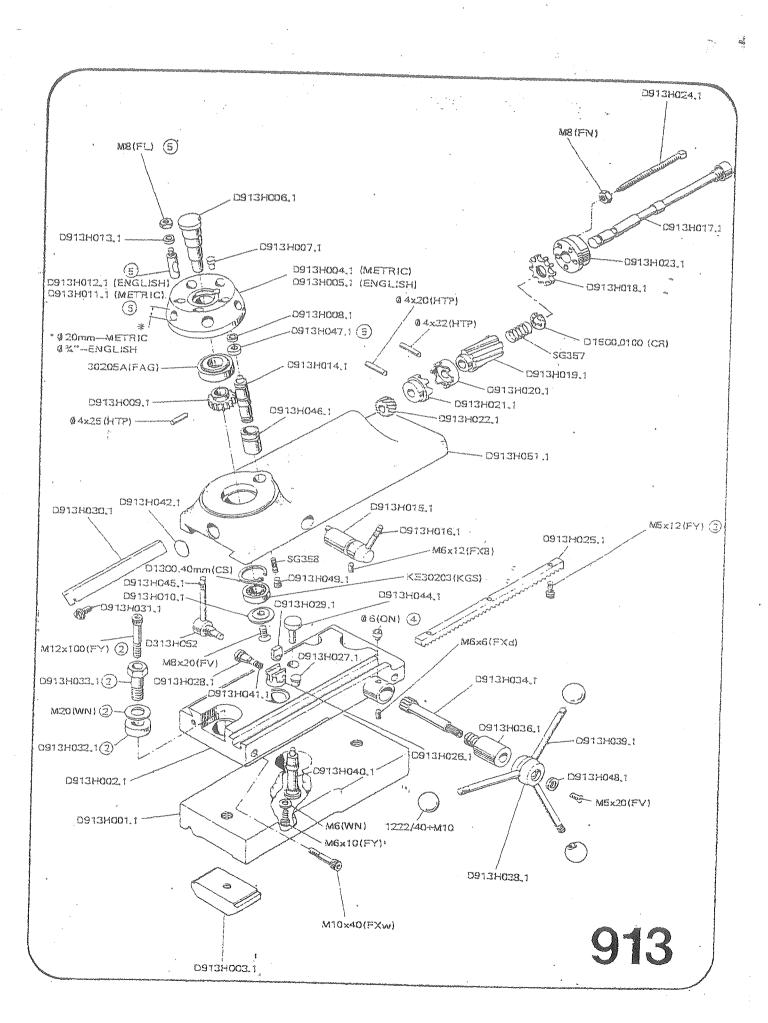




Attachments

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912	Taper turning attachment	56
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**************************************	No.
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Standard	Proprietary Parts	Letter Codes
Bracketed [*] Letter Code	Component	Conventional Description Given
Screws and Nut		program gives manus equies of Austrian encountered and resource excellent data and res
FX	Socket Set (Grub) Screw: Hat Point	Thread X O/all Length
FXd	., ,, Dog Point (Normal)	10 10 10 10
FXd1 -	Dog Point (Long)	
FXc	Cone Point	10 10
FXw	Cup, knurled or "W" Point	£0 18 10 10
FY	Socket Head Cap Screw	Thread X Length under head
FYI.	Socket Head Cap Screw (Threaded to Head)	10 10 18
FV	Socker Countersunk Screw	10 00 18 10
FS	Socker Burton Head Screw	
FU	Socket Shoulder Screw	Thread X Ø Shank X Shank lengt
Eb	Socket Pressure Plug	Thread and Form
FPS:	Press Plug (Square Head)	
FO	Slotted Set (Grub) Screw	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1
		Thread X O/all Length
FT	Slotted or Pozidriv Screw: Countersunk Head	Thread X length under head
FI	., ,, ,, Raised C/sunk Head	. 10 10 19 31
FR-	,, ,, ,, Pan Head	20 10 10 10
FE	Cheese Head	
	Suffix 'B' for Thread Forming Type Suffix 'T' for Thread Cutting Type	
	Suffix: 'SS' for Stainless Steel	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
F.	Square Head (Toolpost) Screw	Thread X Length under head
FH	hexagor Head Screw	Thread X Length under head
FD	,, ,, Bolt	20 10 10 14
FN	Standard Hexagon Nut	en en en en
Fi.	., Locknut	20 10 10 26
NOTICE AND PROPERTY AND ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY ASSESSMENT OF	Suffix '8.8' for High Tensile Types	
	Suffix 'L' for 'Self-Locking' versions of the above	
FZ	Hammer Drive Screw	Nom Ø X Length under head
FW	Wing Nut	
		Thread details
DN	Domed Nut	Thread details
CN	Castle of Slotted Type Nut	10 10
FN1	Nylon Ring Locking Nut	10 10
hread inserts		
TI1 TI2	Press in Type Thread Insert Coil Type Thread Insert	Thread details
112	Coii Type Thread Insert	P 0 1 2
'ashers		
	Design ANG Company of the Company of	
Wr.	Bright Washer: Normal Diameter	Nominal Hole Ø
MK AAT	, Large Diameter Crinide (Wavy) Washer	
WS	Spring Washer: Single Coil	
WSs		. 10 10
wc	Folded Copper Sealing Washer	£9 (\$
WF	Felt Washer	
DS	Oisc Spring (Belleville Washer)	Nom. Hale Ø X O.D.X thickness

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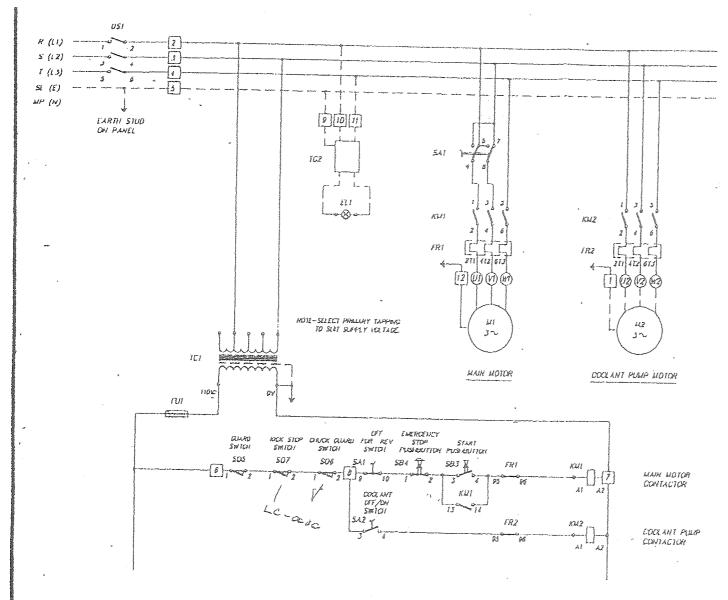
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MACHINE STANDARD PARTS

ITEM	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	aty
1	A909H015.1	STD. MAIN MOTOR HARNESS	• 4
2	A909H020.1	KICK BAR LIMIT SWITCH ASSY	1
3	A909H021.1	MAINS DISCONNECT SWITCH ASSY	
4,	A909H022.1	END GUARD SWITCH HARNESS	7
5	LA-0950	ELECT. PANEL 380-440/3/50	
6	MA-0560	MOTOR 1.3KW (1.8HP)	
	•	220-240/380-415v.3pp.50hz	

LA-0950 ELECTRICAL PANEL 380-440v.3ph.50hz

ITEM	ing case yes ing time free 1 decrease	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1	for fand of	LF-2070	THERMAL O/LOAD RELAY LR3-E008	1
2	F-F-2	LF-2080	THERMAL O/LOAD RELAY LR3-E001	1
3	FU1	CN-2219	FUSE 20MM 3.15A	1
4	KM1/2	LF-2060	3-POLE CONTACTOR LC1-ECOSF	2
5	SA1	LF-1230	REVERSING SWITCH TO-3-8401 EZOFS	1
ซิ	SA2	LD-0580	2-POS.S/SWITCH OPERATOR/ZA2-BD2	1
7	SB3	LD-0570	P/BUTTON OPERATOR ZA2-8A3	1
8	SA2/	LD-0590	N/O CONTACT BLOCK ZA2-BZ101	2
	SB3			
9	SB4	LD-0560	MUSHROOM OPERATOR ZAZ-BS54	-1
10	SB4	LD-0600	N/C CONTACT BLOCK ZA2-EZ102	7
11	1131	LF-1960	TERMINAL BLOCK BK12	7
12	TC1 X1-0005	AJ-0630	TRANSFORMER 55VA, BX1	7



SIMITCH CONNECTIONS

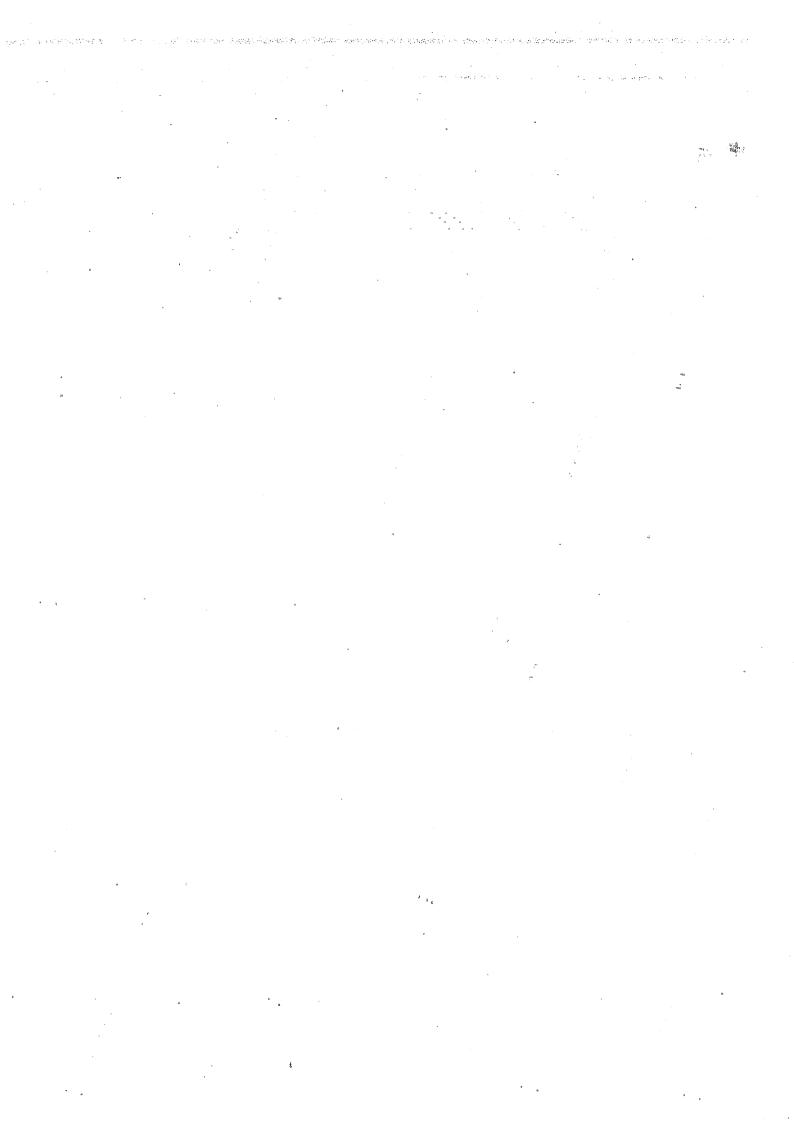
SMICH REFERENCE	SMIDI TERUNAL REFERENCE			
METERENCE	MĊOTING	OUTCOING	WYERWAL LINKS	
UNN UDIOR FOR/OFF/REV SAI	5 7 9	8 8 80	2-4 6-8 1-3 3-7	

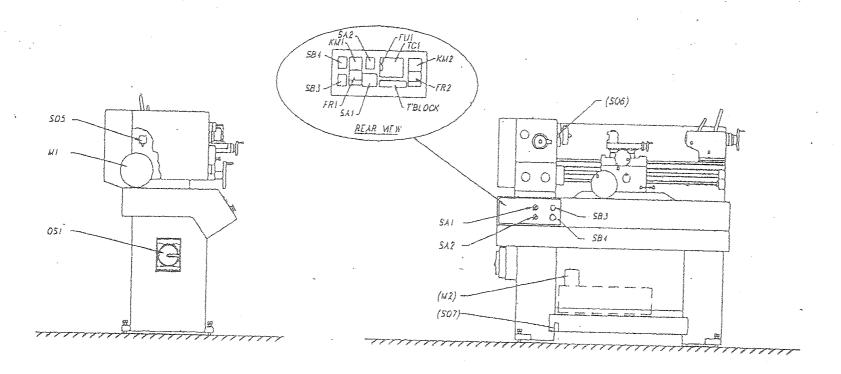
EWD 918.1

KEY

-PAHEL HOLHTED TERLANALS

- HOTOR TEASURALS





KEY LIST REF.	DESCRIPTION		KEY LIST REF.		DESCRIPTION
FU1 FR1 FR2 KM1 KM2 M1 (M2)	CONTROL CIRCUIT FUSE MAIN MOTOR OVERLOAD COOLANT PUMP OVERLOAD MAIN MOTOR CONTACTOR COOLANT PUMP CONTACTOR MAIN MOTOR COOLANT PUMP MOTOR	a	\$B3 \$B4 \$05 (\$06) (\$07) TCi		START PUSHBUTION (MAIN MOTOR) EMERGENCY STOP PUSHBUTION END GUARD SWITCH CHUCK GUARD SWITCH FOOT OPERATED STOP SWITCH CONTROL CIRCUIT TRANSFORMER
0\$1 SA1 SA2	MACHINE ISOLATOR FORWARD/REVERSE SWITCH COOLANI OFF/ON SWITCH	۶	NOIE: REFERENC	CES IN	BRACKETS INDICATE OD TION IN THE



'Bracketed' Letter Code	Camponent	Conventional
Pins and Dow		Description Given
GP1	Grooved Pin: Full length groove - Tight at one end	
GP2	" , Haif length groove — Tight on end	Nom. Ø X O/all length
GP3	Full length groove — Parallel	80 88 00
GP4	Haif length groove — Tight at centre	*** 58 %6
GP5	Cantre groove	15 00 10
PÐ	Dowel Pin	10 14 00
₽B	Brass Pin or Pad	Nom Ø X O/all length
PT	Taper Pin	10 10
		Nom Ø (small end) X.O/all le
PS	Split Pin	Nom Ø X O/all length
LTP	Tansion Pin: Light Duty	· ·
HTP	,, Heavy Duty	Nom Ø X O/all length
		12 12
<eys< td=""><td>· ·</td><td>:</td></eys<>	· ·	:
KS	Square Paralle! Key	White V This was
KR	Rectangular Parailel Key	Width X Thickness X Length
KW ^o	Woodruff Key	10 10 10
	•	Width X Height X Diameter
Circlips		•
CE	External Circlip: DIN 471	70.10.1
		DIN. Ref. Nom Shaft Ø
CE1	Round Section Circlin	and Thickness
CE2	Inverted Retainer (Truarc)	Nom. Shaft 0, Wire 0
CB		11 18 18
	Internal Circlip: DtN 472	DIN. Ref. Nom Bore and Thickness
CR	Radial Fitting Circlip. DIN 6799	DIN Ref. Nom Ø and Thickne
CR1	Radial Retaining Clip (Spring fix)	
CR2	Radiai Fitting Circlip BS3673/3	Nom shaft 0
ois Danis		
ain Bearings		
DU	Composite Bearing Bush 'Glacier'	Nom Bore, O.D. and Length
OX	10 11 11 11 11	
LB	Sintered Bronze Bush	Nom Bore O.D. and Length
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all & Roller Bea	anngs	
88	Std. Ball Bearing	Nom Bore Outside Ø and Leng
881	Std. Ball Bearing with Shield or Seal one side	/* 10 10 10 11
882	Std. Ball Bearing with Shield or Seal both sides	10 10 11 11 11
BB3	Std. Ball Bearing with Snap Ring	19 10 11 14 12
BET .	Angular Contact Ball Bearing	10 10 10 10 10
RB	Cylindrical Roller Searing	10 10 10 10
r Neadla Dall-	Ryon Manufa Thursa D	
	r Brgs, Needle Thrust Races	
Manufaction	gs. and Taper Roller Bearings — Name is Quoted as Letter Code — vis.	
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	(TORRINGTON)	Manufacturers Part No.
(SKF)	or (GAMET)	Quoted

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